



ROBOTIC ASSISTED TKP

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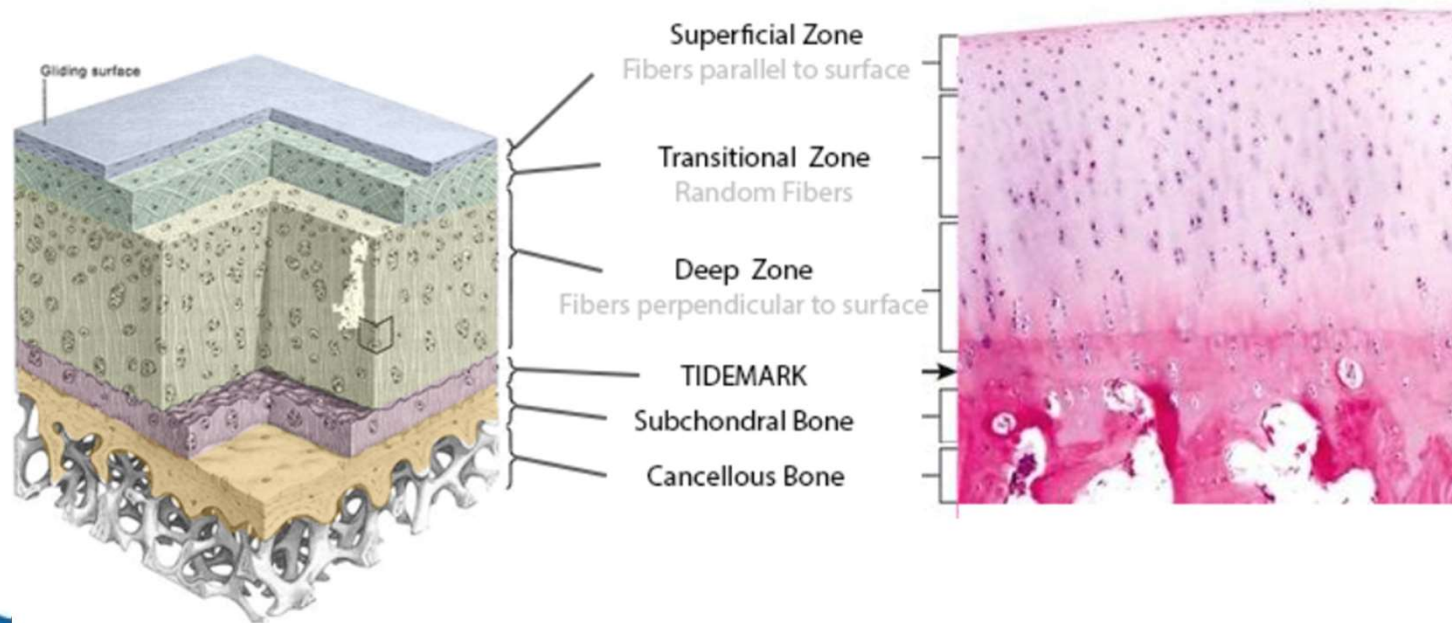
Kraakbeen

- glijlaag van het gewricht
- schokdemping

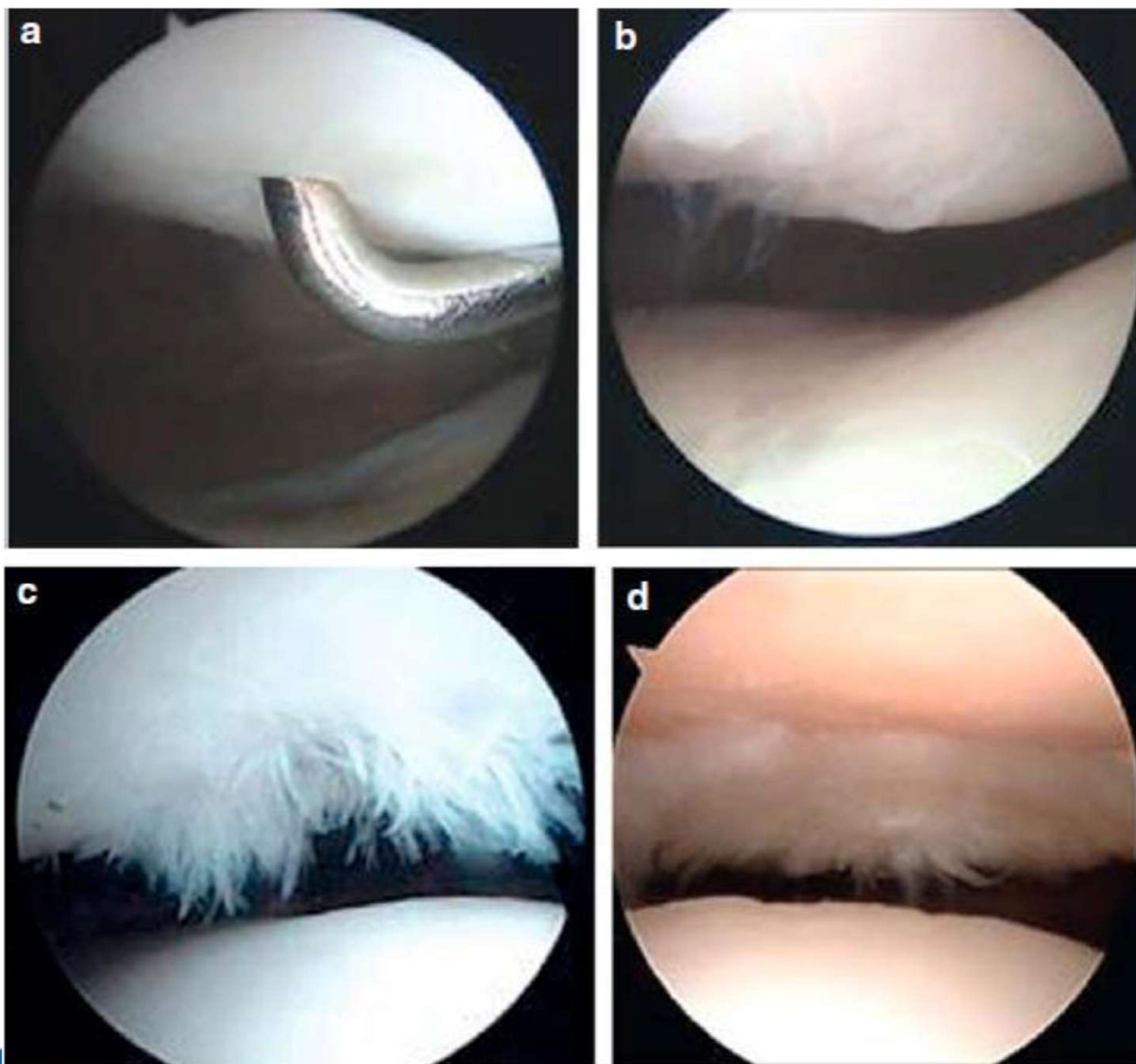


Hyalien kraakbeen

- Opbouw:
cellen - collageen - proteoglycanen
- H₂O (tot 80% van gewicht)

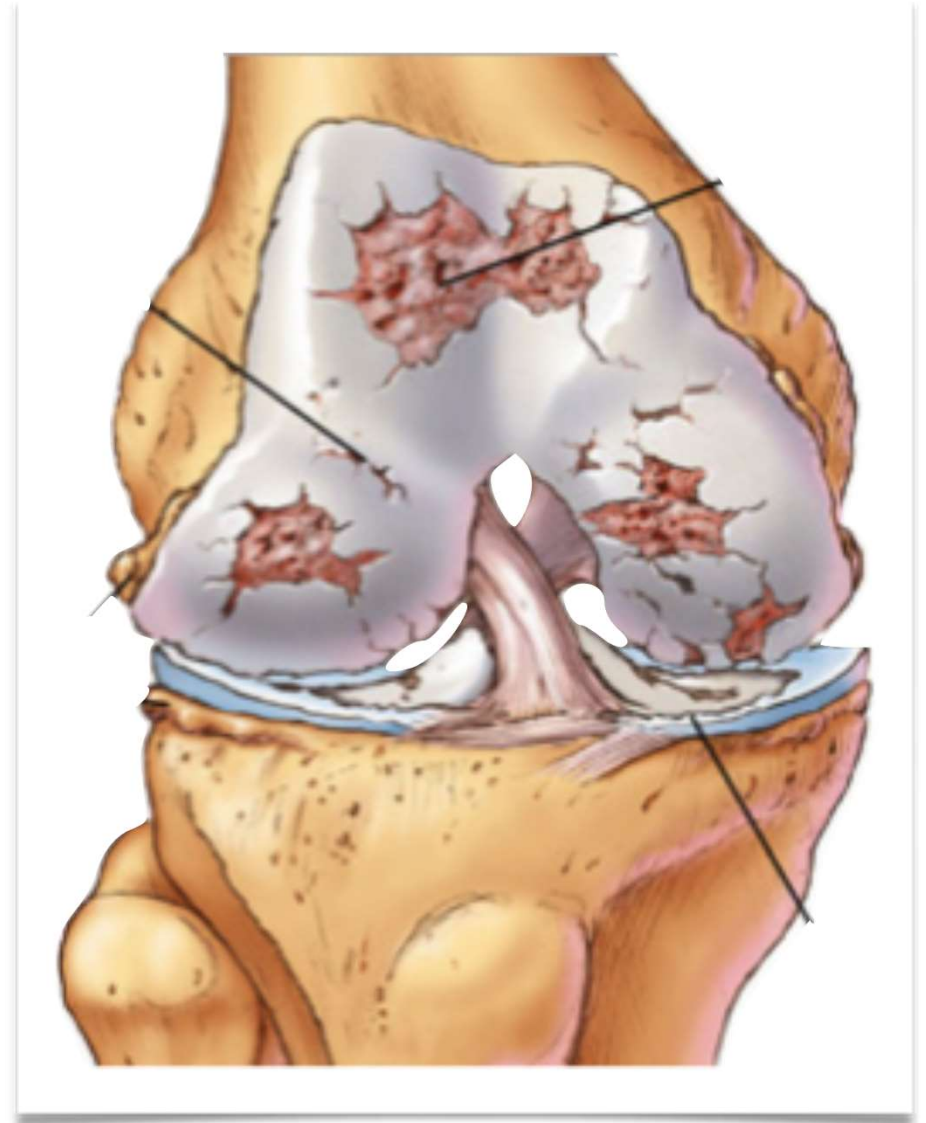


(modified) Outerbridge-classificatie



Arthrose

- Verlies kraakbeen
- Symptomen
 - Pijn
 - minder beweeglijkheid
 - As-afwijking
 - gangonzekerheid
 - minder mobiel
 - pijn hogerop (heup, rug)



Gonarthrose

- Voorbeschikkende factoren:
 - genetica
 - overgewicht
 - asafwijking
 - voorafgaand knieprobleem
 - infectie
 - kraakbeenletsel / breuk in-rond gewricht
 - meniscusletsel
 - ligamentletsel

Normale RX



Gonarthrose: Kellgren - Lawrence

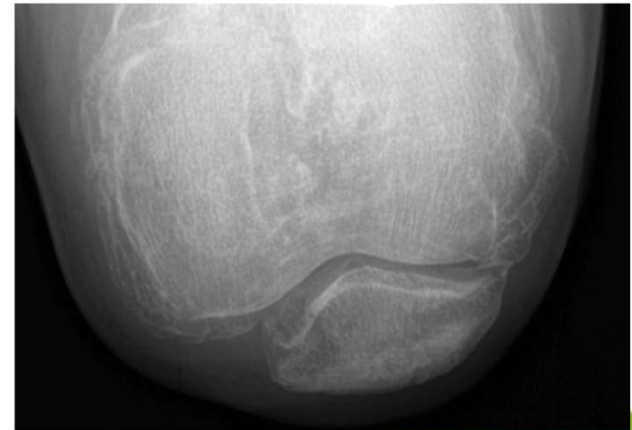
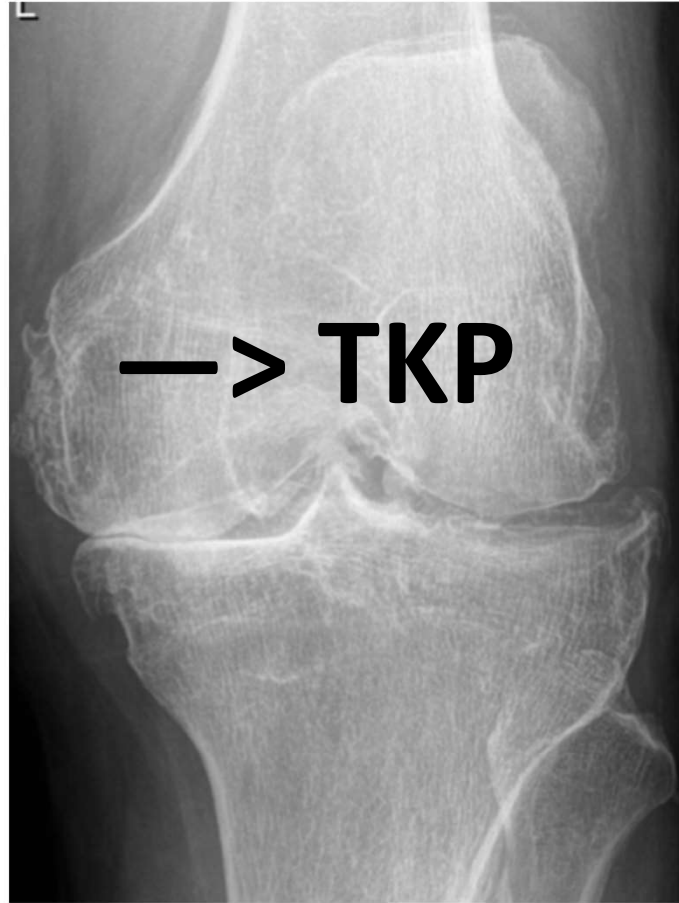


Succesvolle TKP

- goede indicatie
- goede patient
- goed implantaat
- goede operatietechniek
- goede revalidatie
- geluk

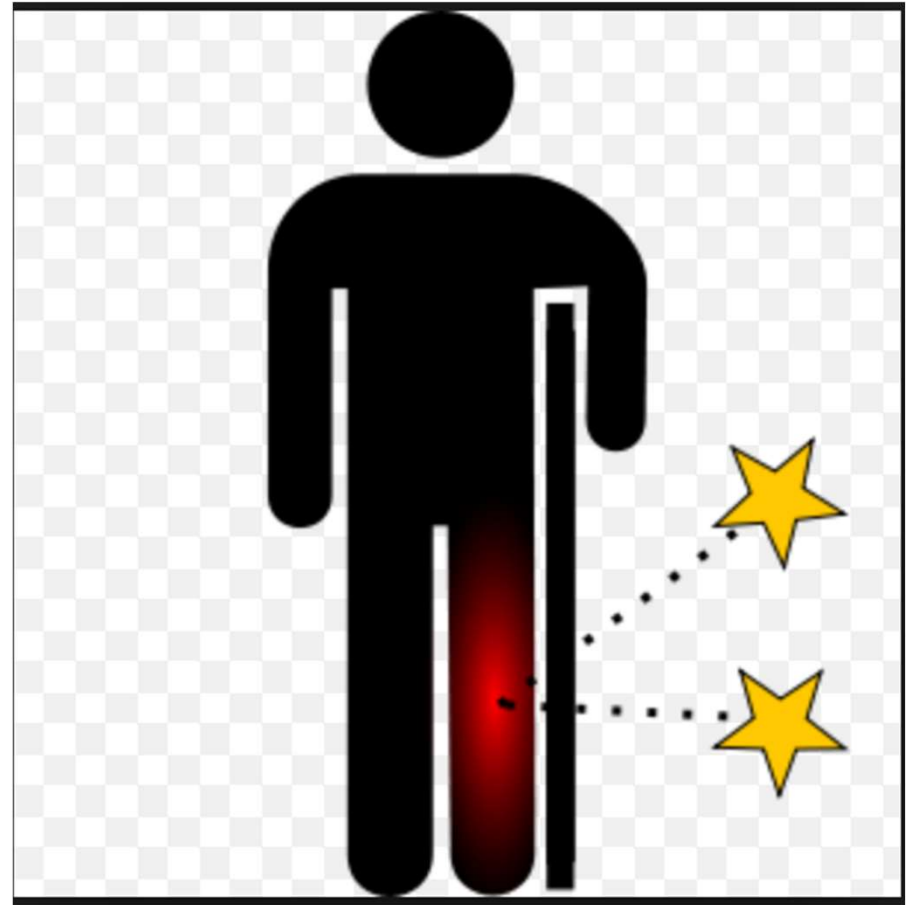
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TKP : risico's - complicaties

- internationale literatuur: **tot 20%** is niet volledig gelukkig
- Algemene complicaties
Wonde, DVT, LE
- Prothesencomplicaties
 - infectie
 - stijfheid
 - instabiliteit
 - loosening
 - patellaire complicaties
 - fracturen
 - pijn



oorzaak ontevreden TKP

- prothesengerelateerd
 - overstuffing
 - malpositie
 - malalignment
- instabiliteit
- aseptische loosening
- arthrofibrose
- infectie

oorzaak ontevreden TKP

- patient-gerelateerd:
 - andere etio (heup, rug, voet)
 - spierzwakte
 - (allergie)
 - neuropathie
 - algodystrophie
 - psychosociaal

Bad Outcome - Residuele pijn

- level of anxiety
- depressie, psychologische dystress
- less problem-solving, bad coping
- educational level Bonnin KSSTA 2011, Ellis JBJSA 2012
- fibromyalgie D'Appuzo Orthopedics 2012
- female Cherian J Arthroplasty 2015, Choi Knee Surg Relat Res 2016
- jongere leeftijd Parvizi CORR 2014, Klit J Arthroplasty 2014

TKP

- Doel patient :
 - pijnvrij
 - goed gevoel
 - goede beweeglijkheid
 - vrijheid - mobiliteit - activiteit
- Doel chirurg:
 - 100% gelukkige patienten
 - geen complicaties

Succesvolle TKP

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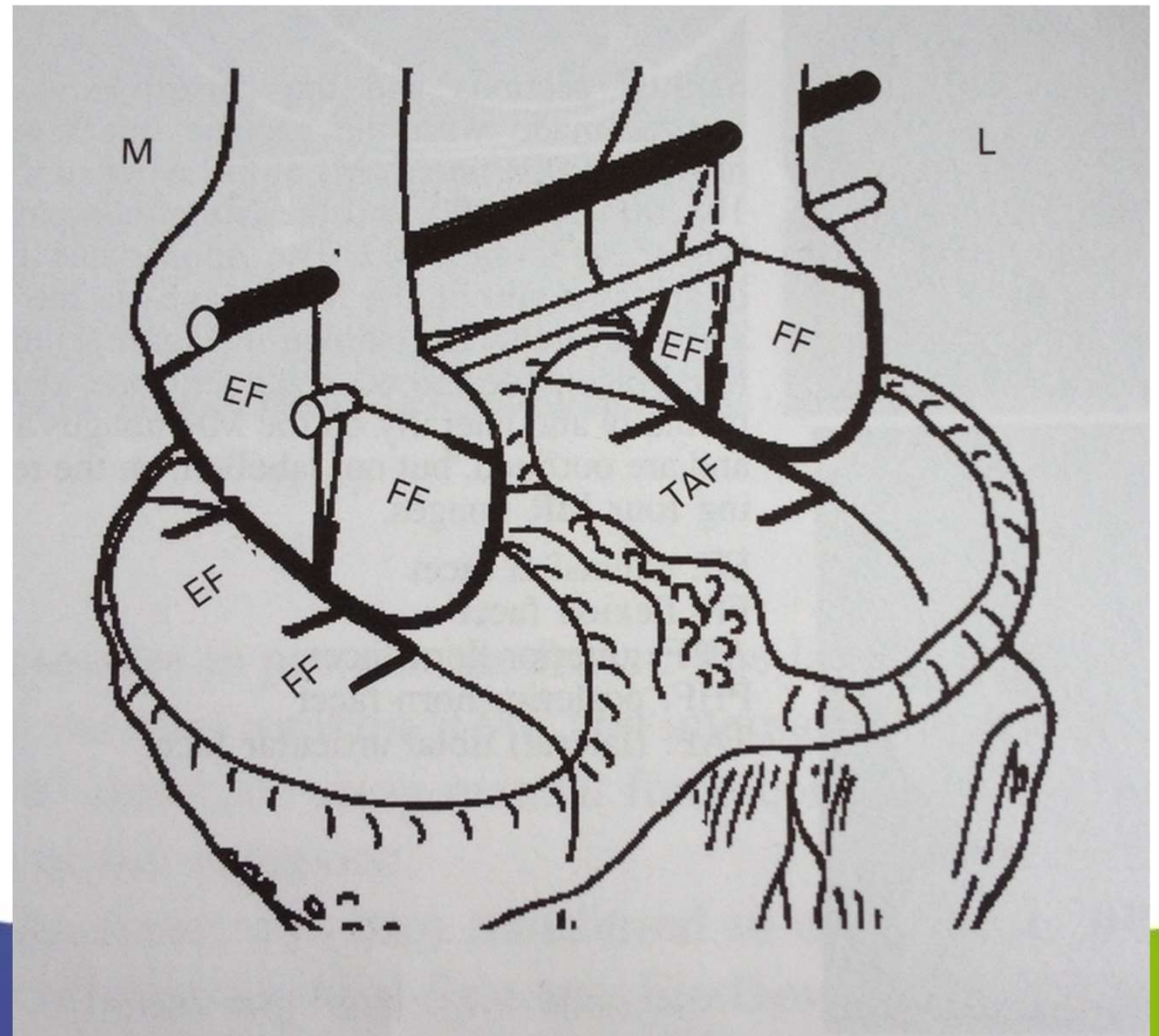
Implantaat

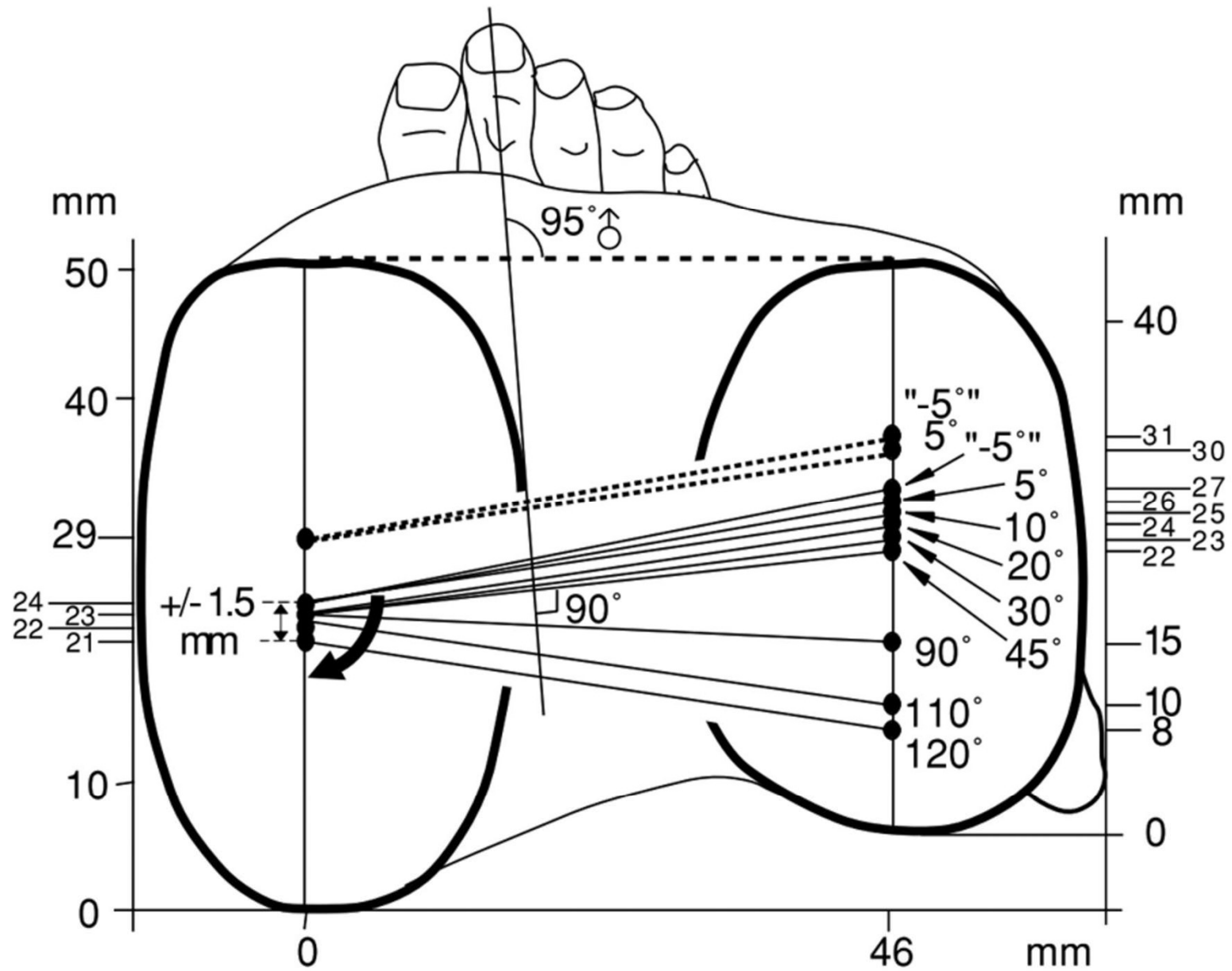


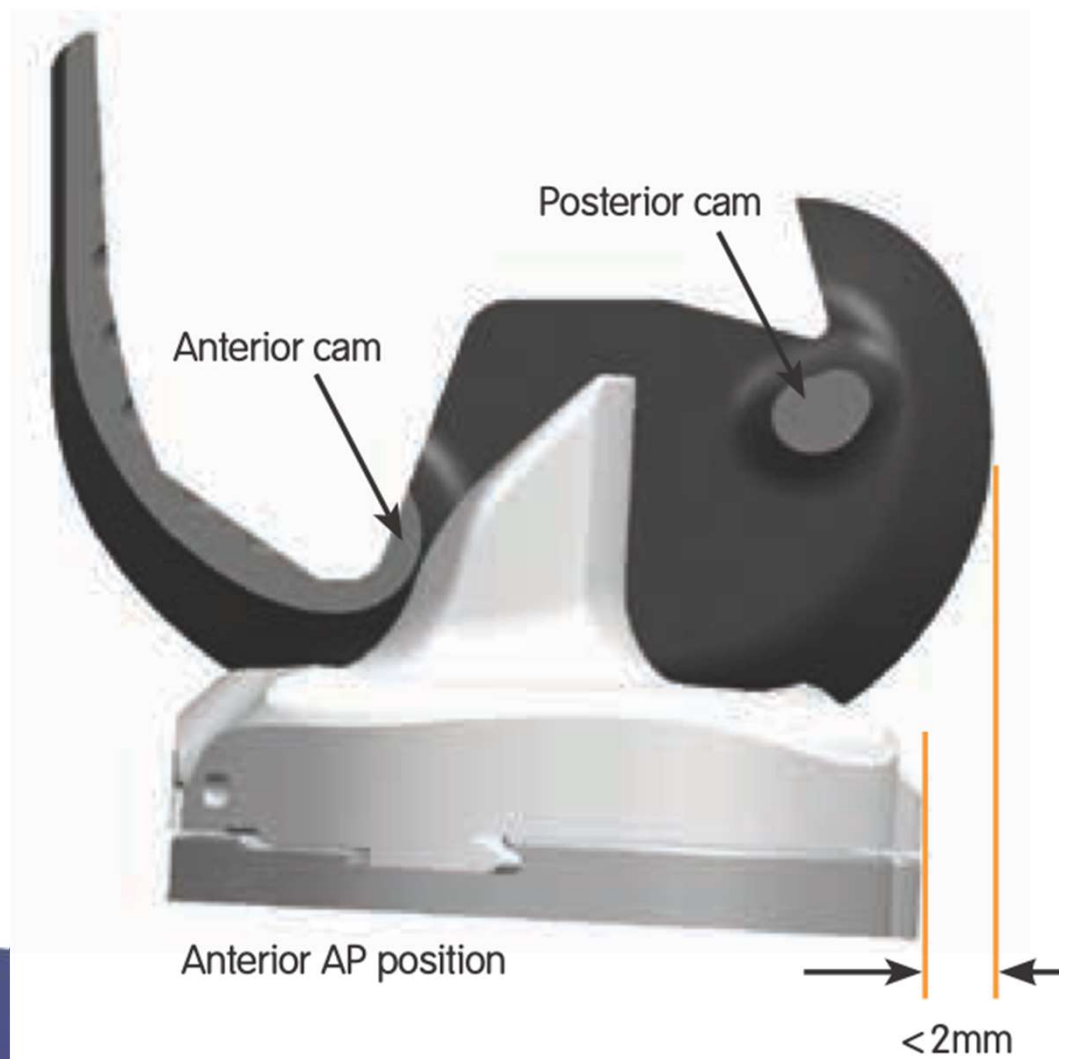
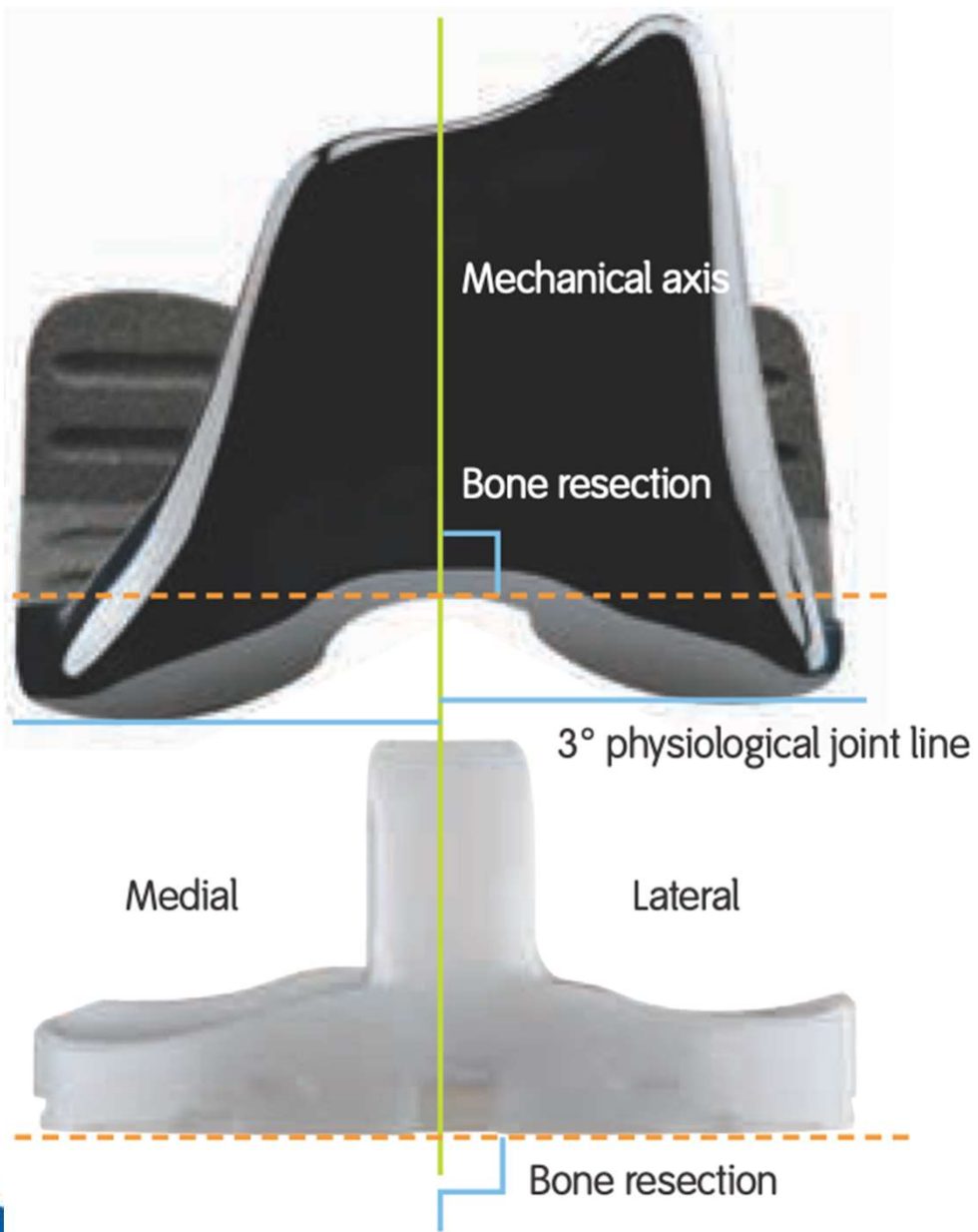
Bijlschrift

Journey II BCS

- kinematic design
- guided motion







Bijschrift



Zorg op mensenmaat

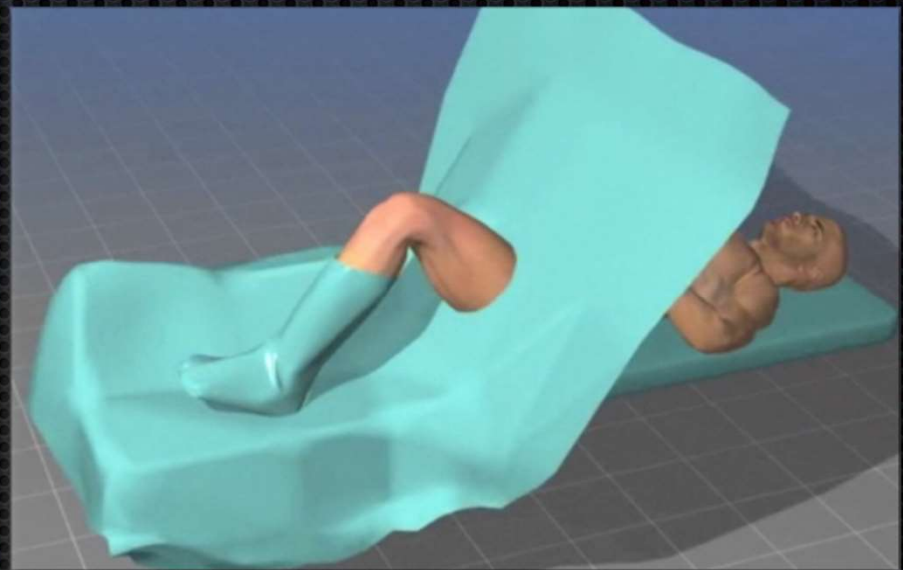
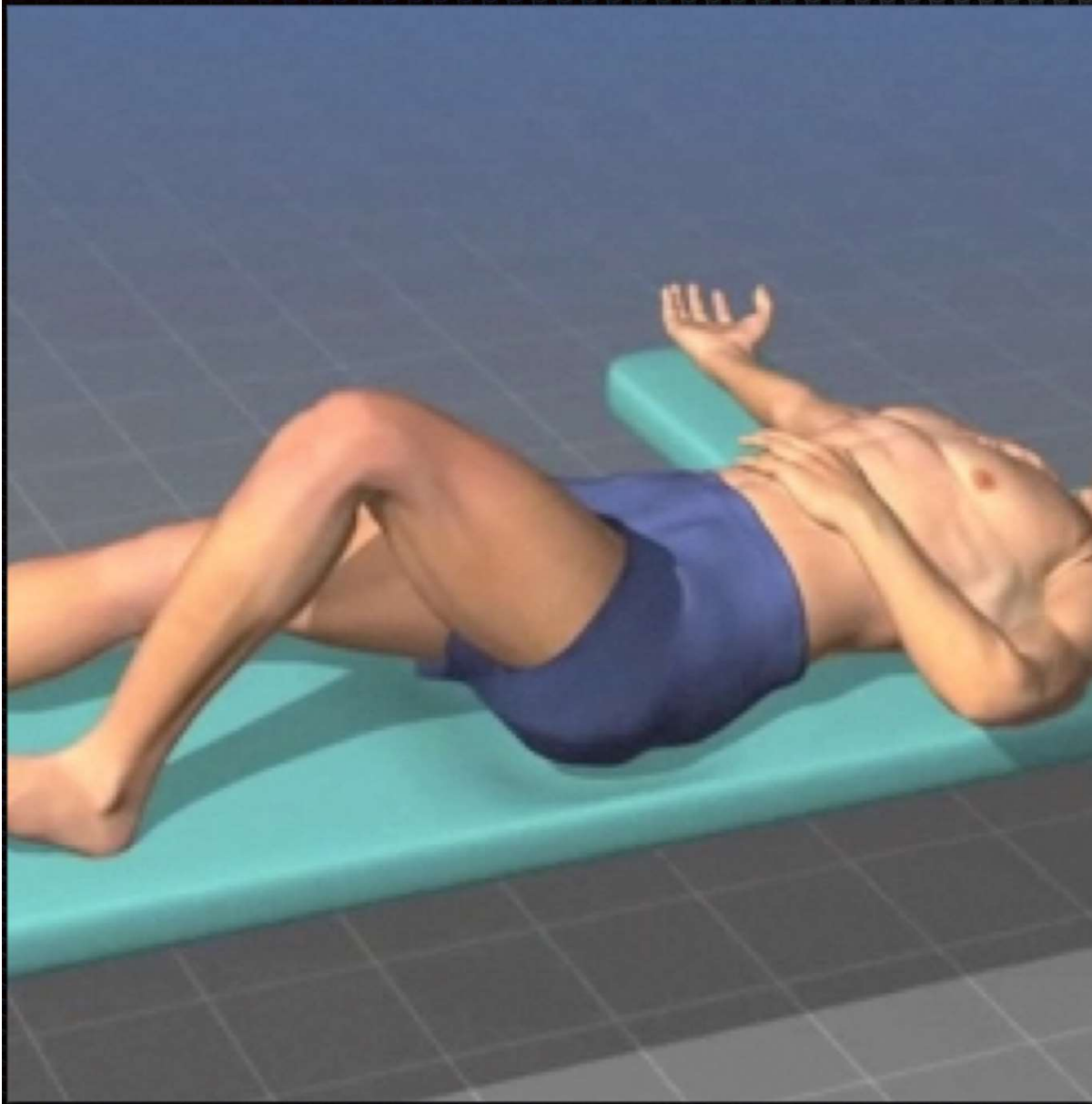
Succesvolle TKP

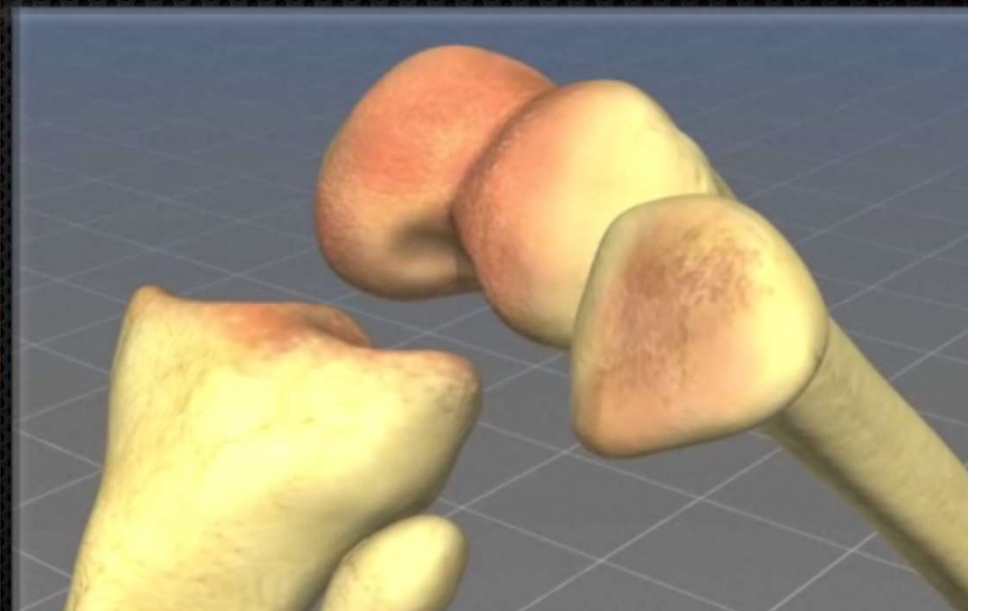
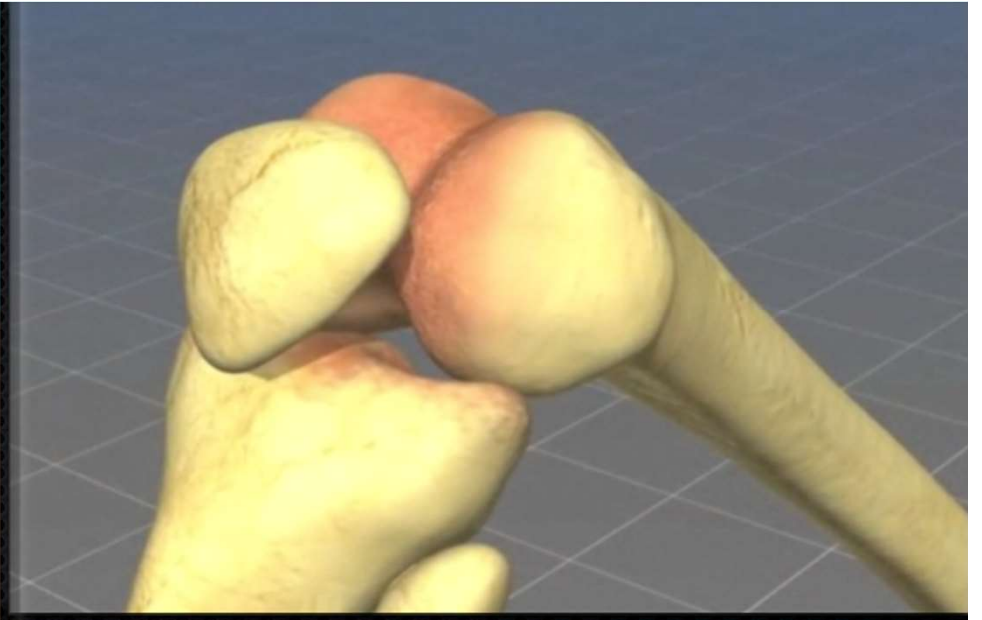
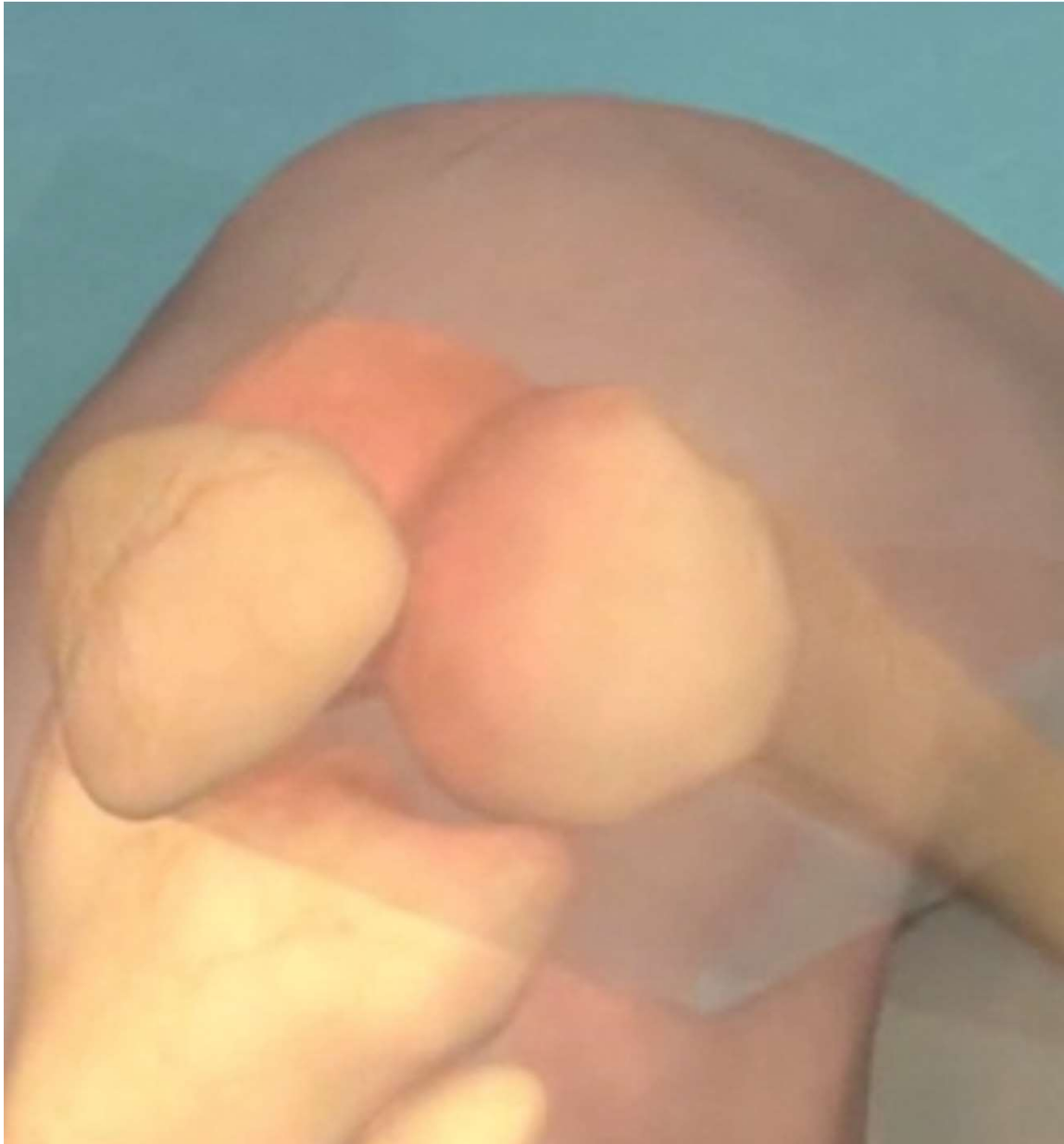
- goede indicatie
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- goede implantaat
- **goede operatietechniek**
- goede revalidatie
- geluk

TKP

conventioneel chirurgische techniek







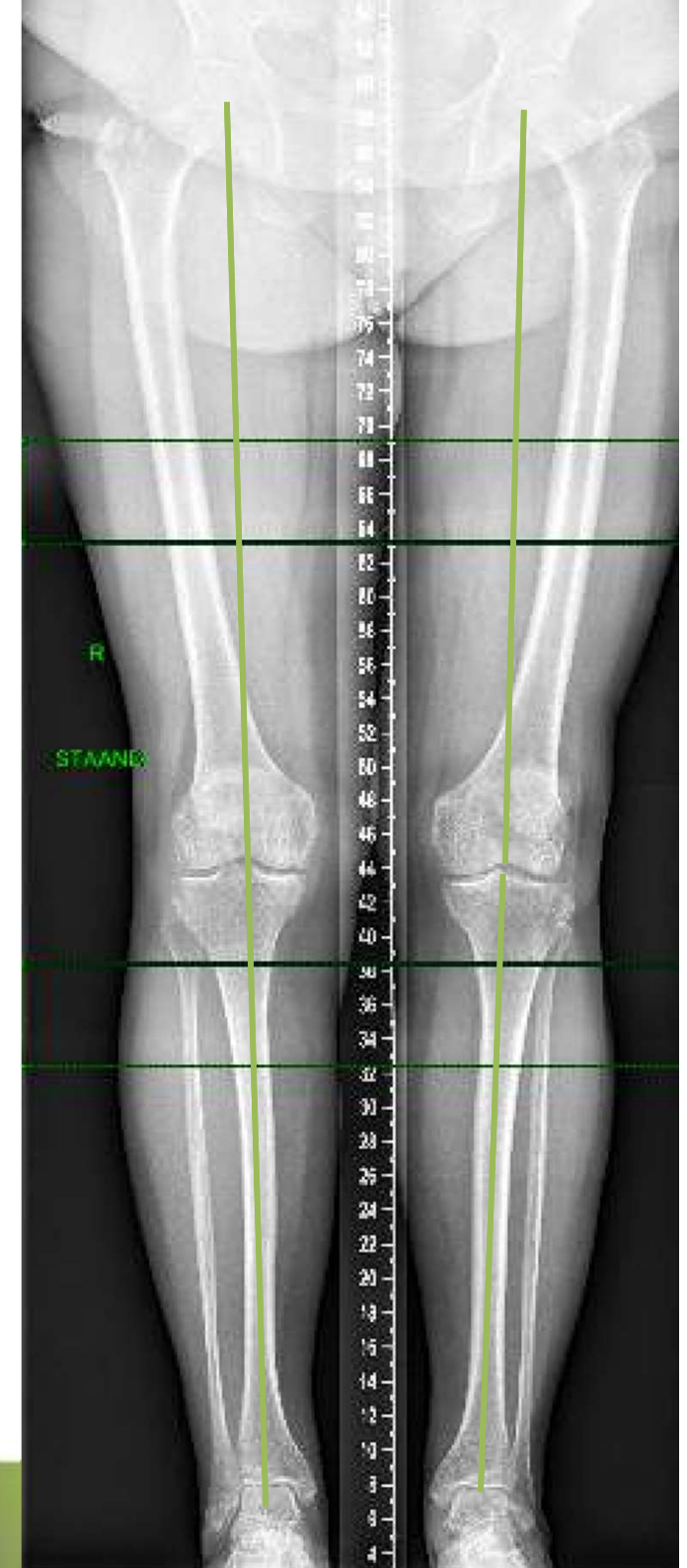
Distale femurcoupe

- alingnement gebaseerd op preop alignment Full leg
- tibia 90°
- hoek Ma-Aa = 6° valgus
- vastleggen postop alignment



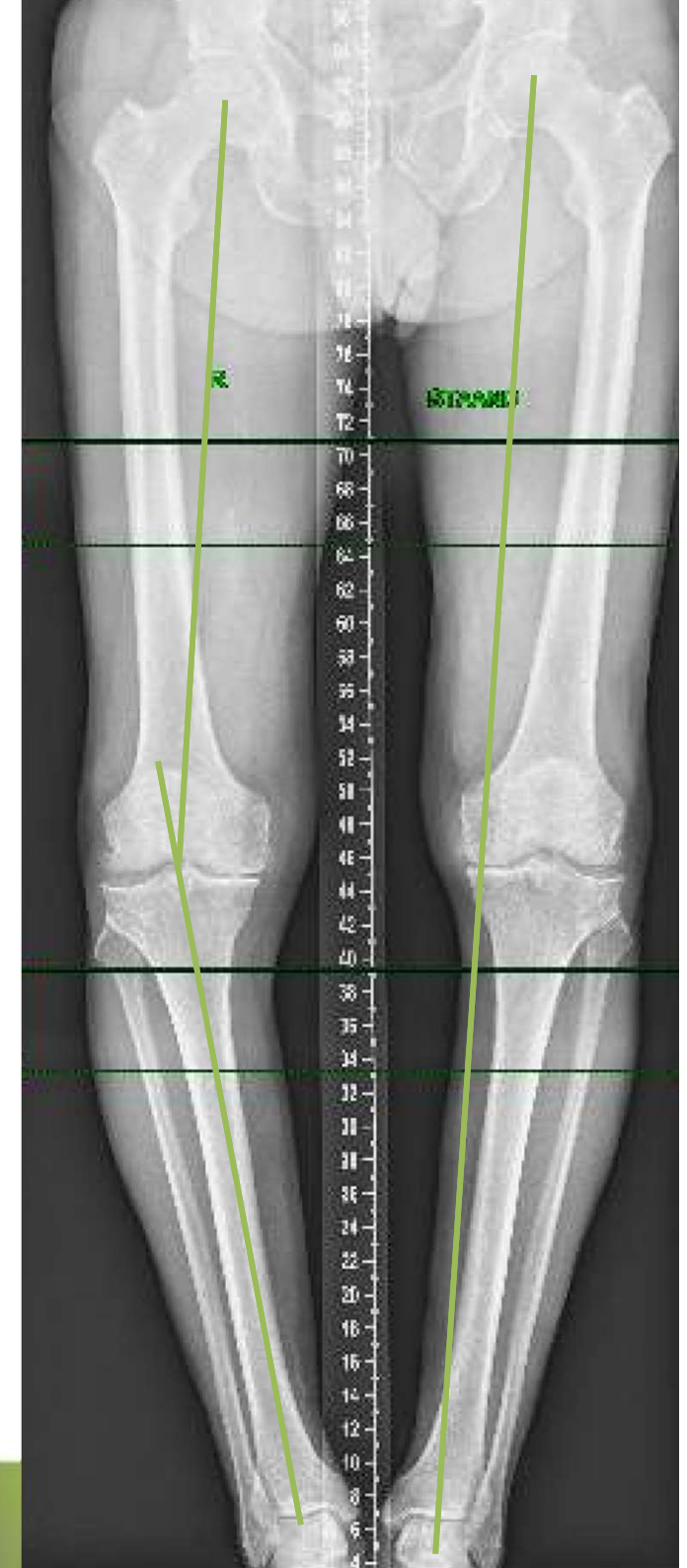
Knie: Alignement

- Mechanische beenas:
door kniecentrum
(licht mediaal)



Knies: As

- O-been



Knie: As

- X-been

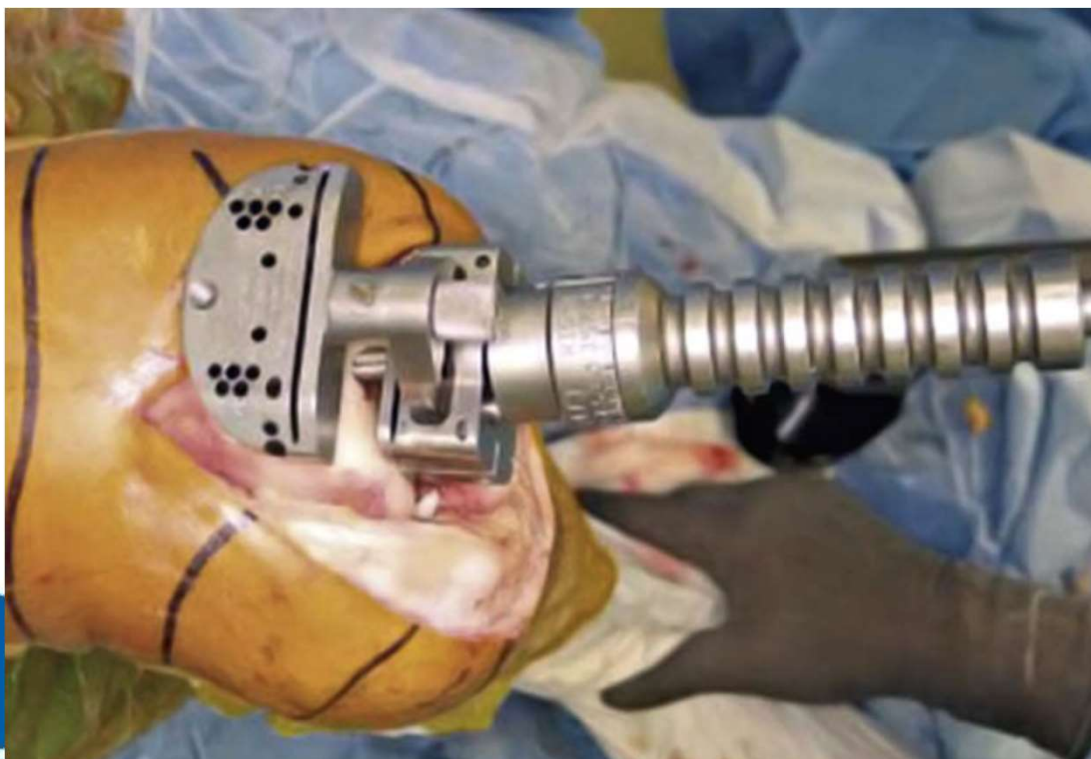


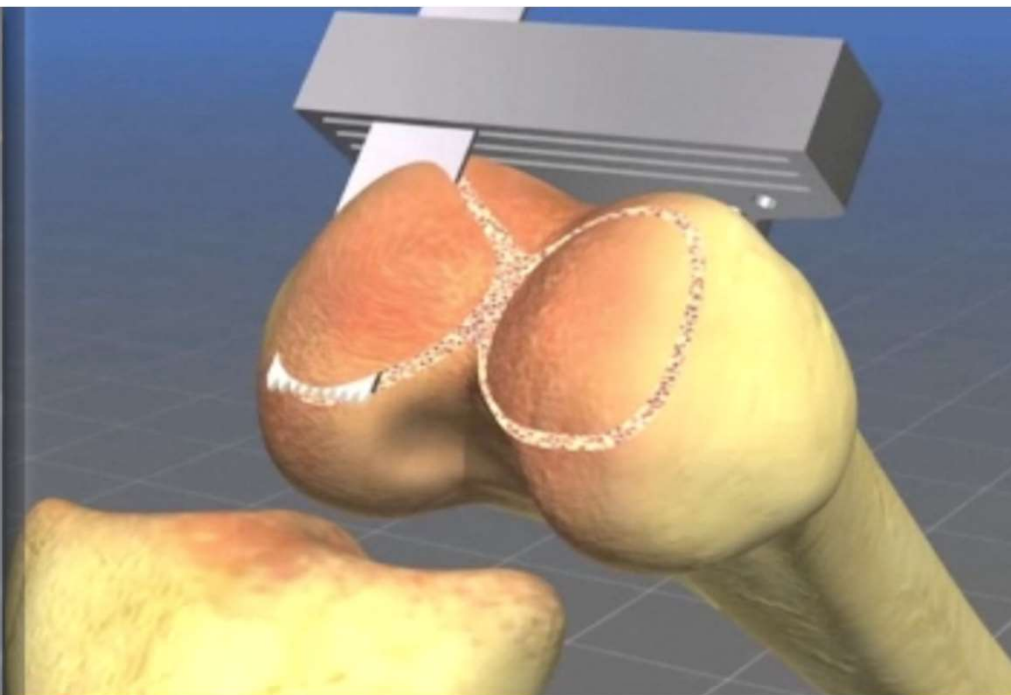
Alignement TKA

- dogma: plannen NLA 180° HKA
-> slechts 0,1% heeft effectief NLA
- kinematisch
- restricted KA ($180_{\pm 3}^\circ$)
- iKA
- alignement binnen Ligg corrigeren

Distale femurcoupe

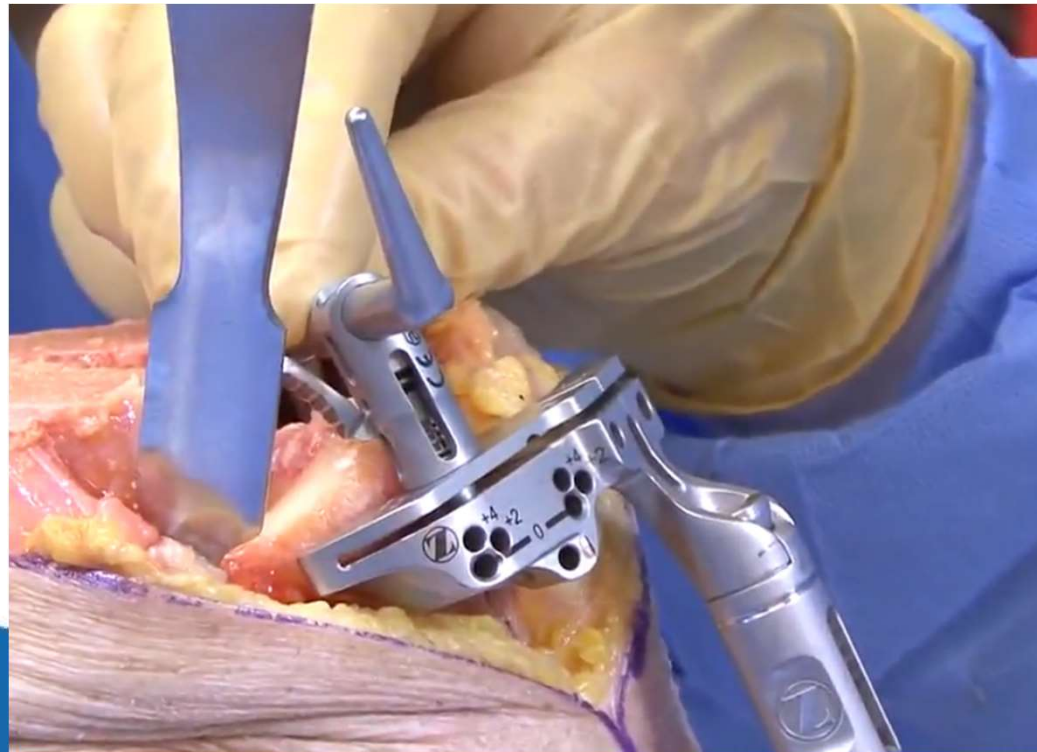
- 4-7° valgus
- intramedullaire referentie



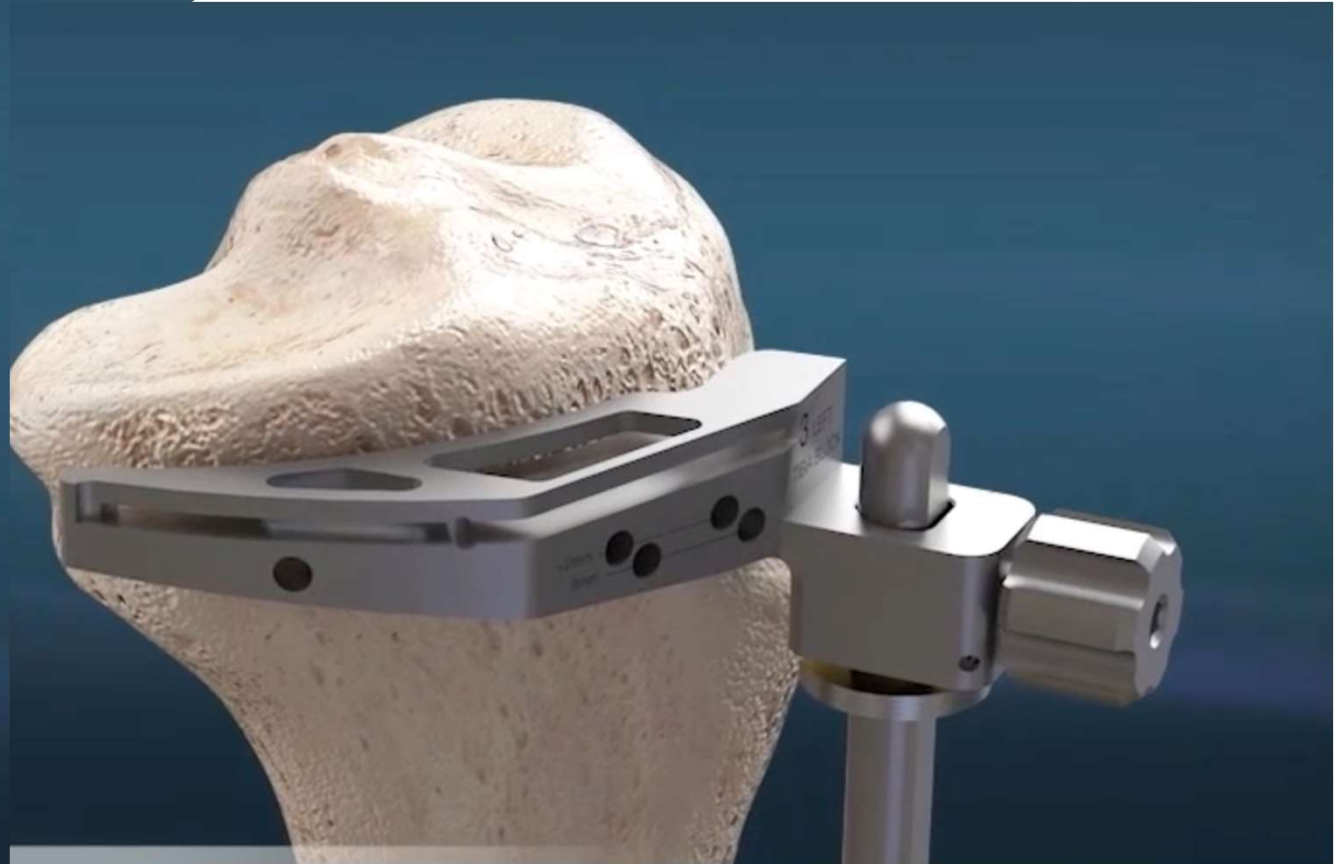


tibiale coupe

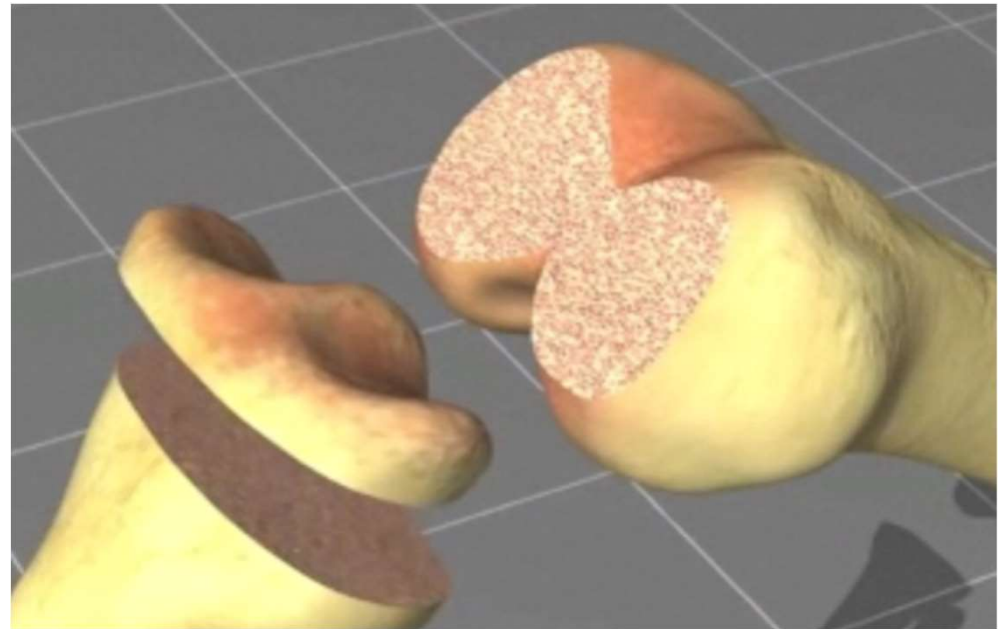
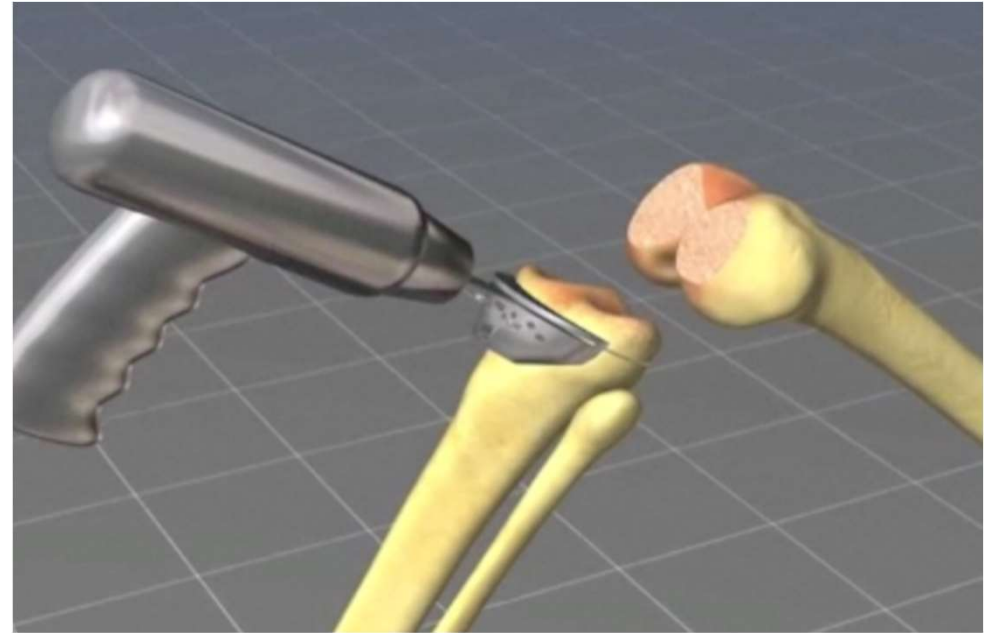
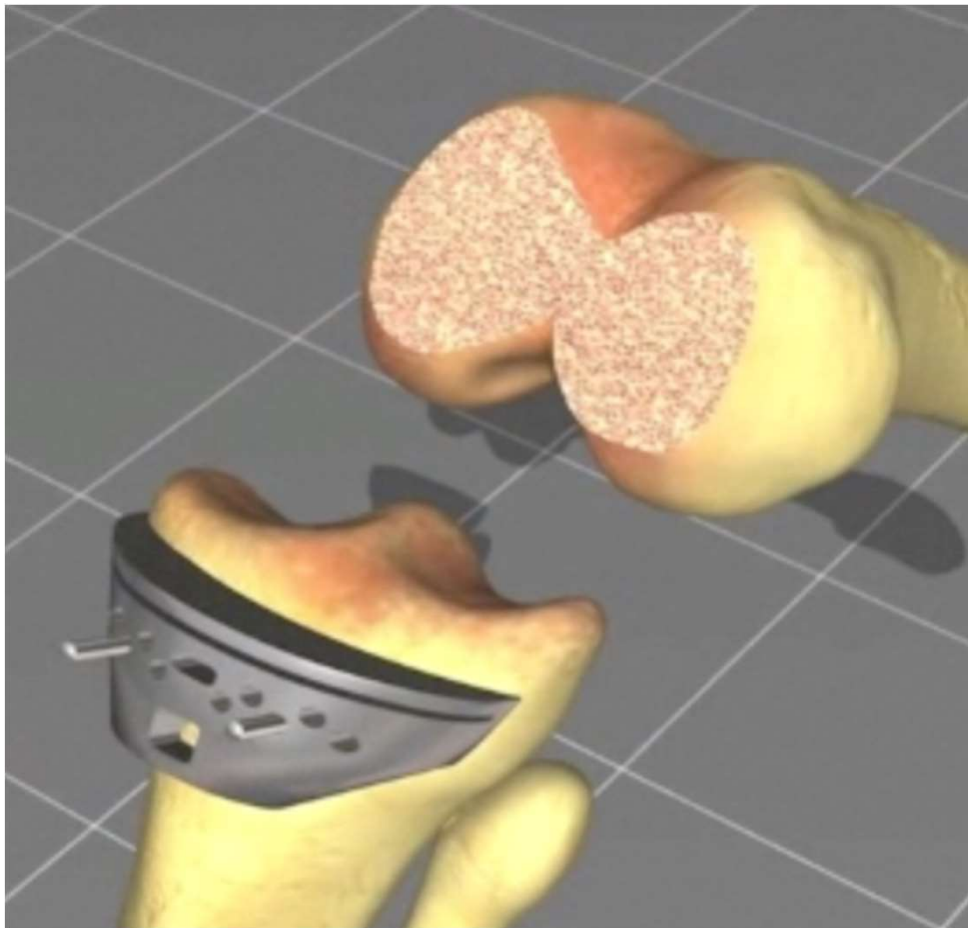
- loodrecht op mechanische / anatomische as
- extramedullaire referentie



Tibia: extramedullair

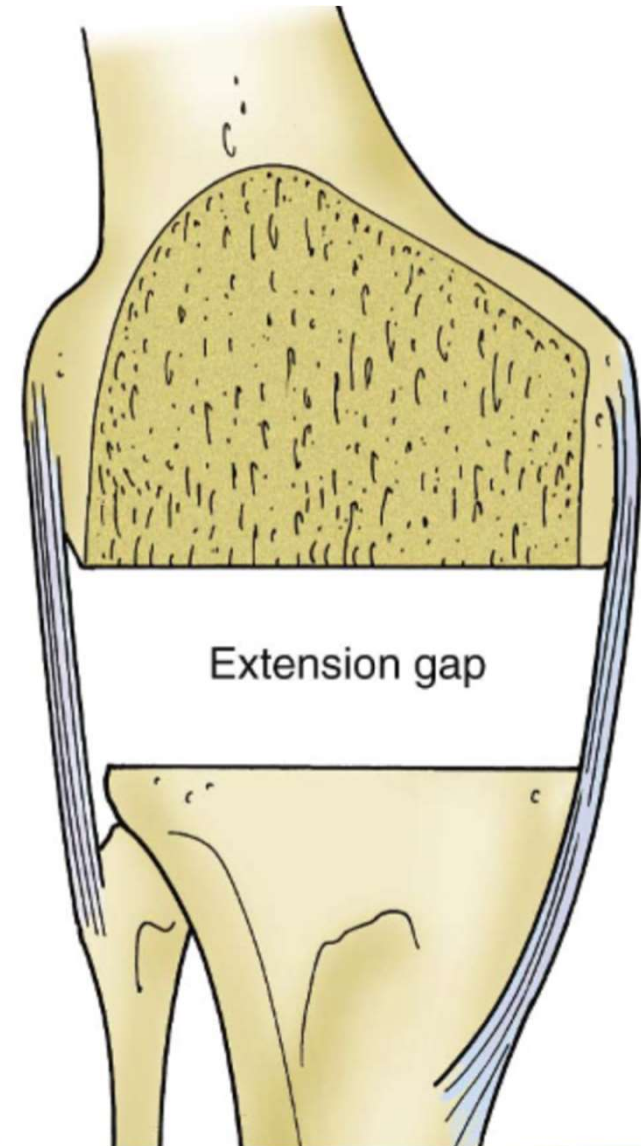


Bijlschrift



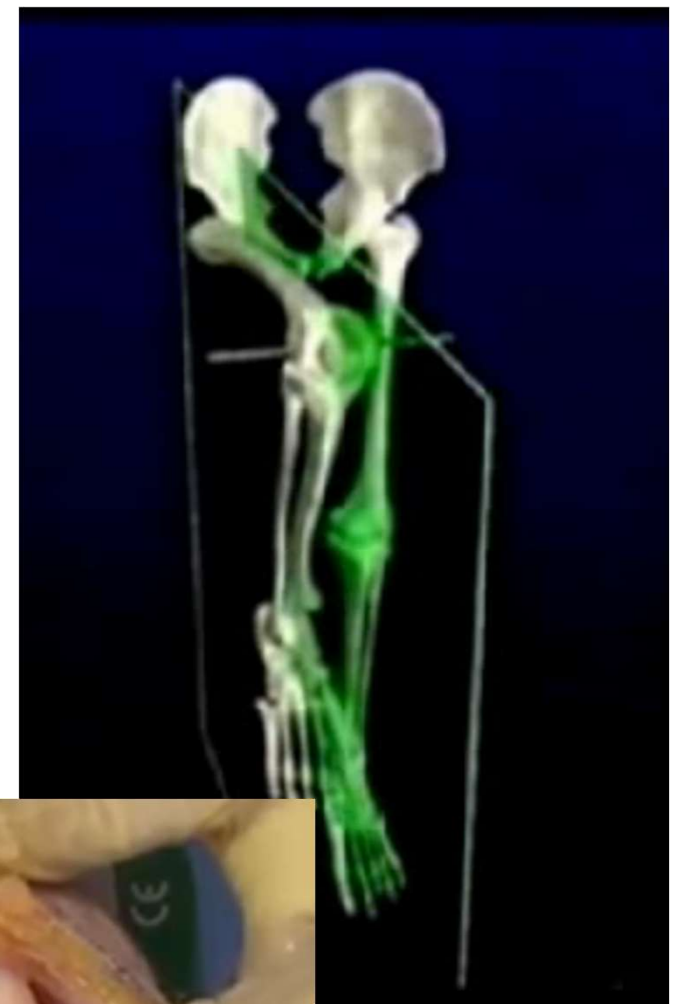
Extension gap

- Balanceren in extensie
- As-controle

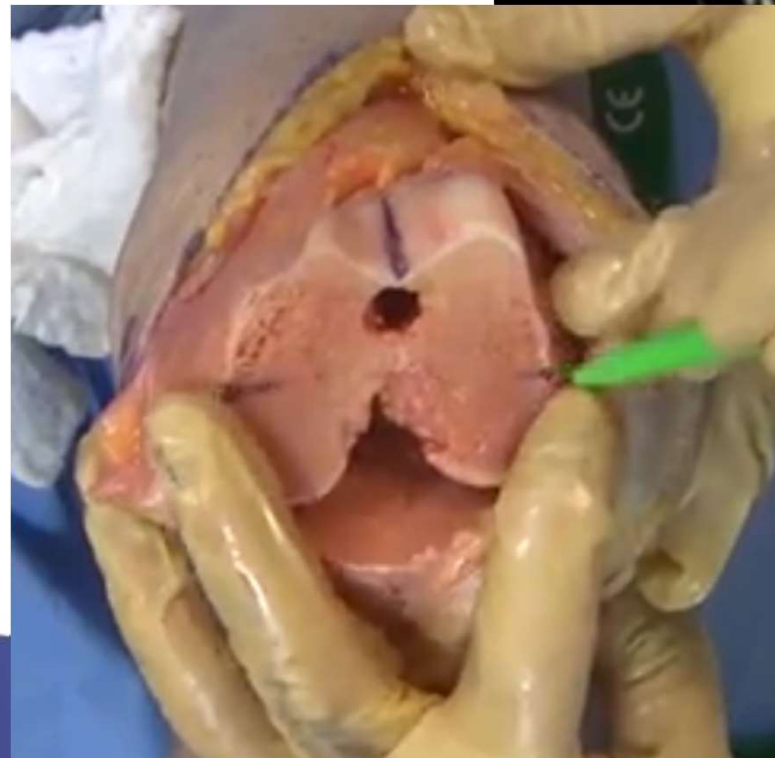


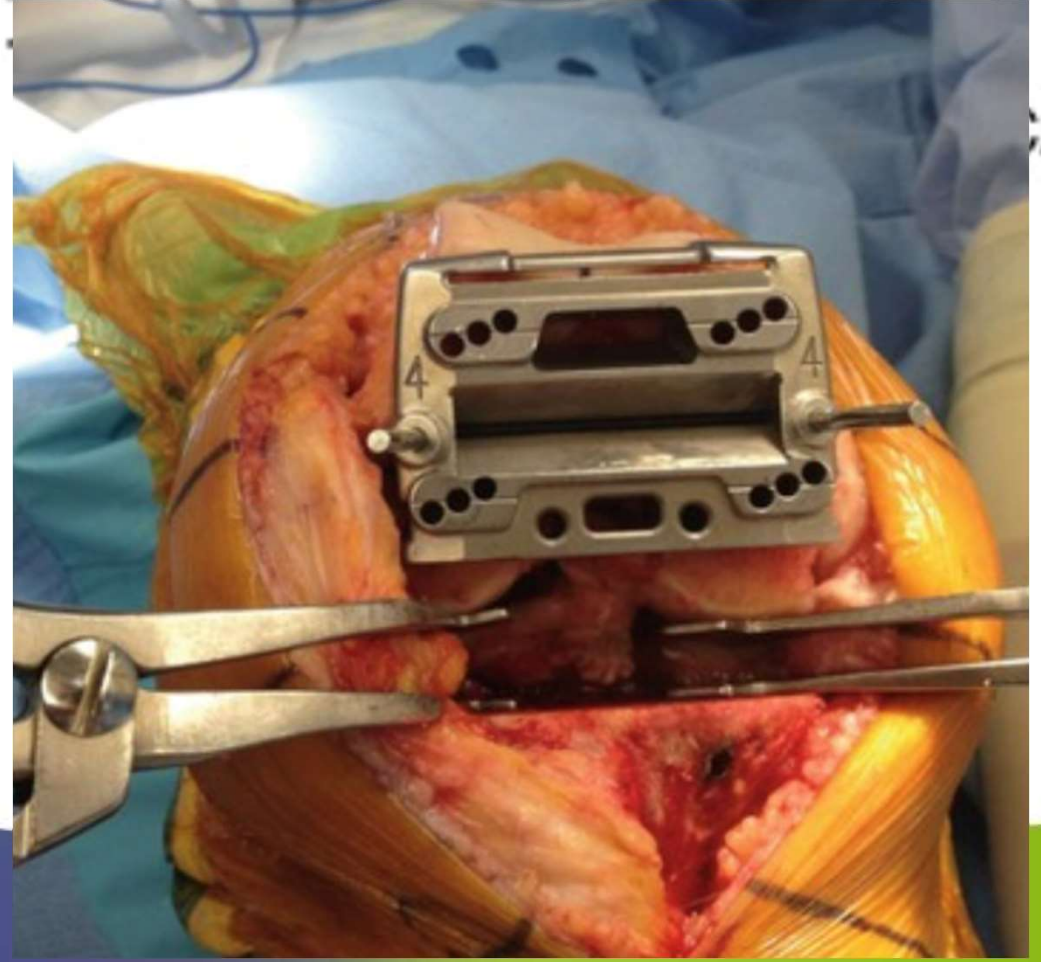
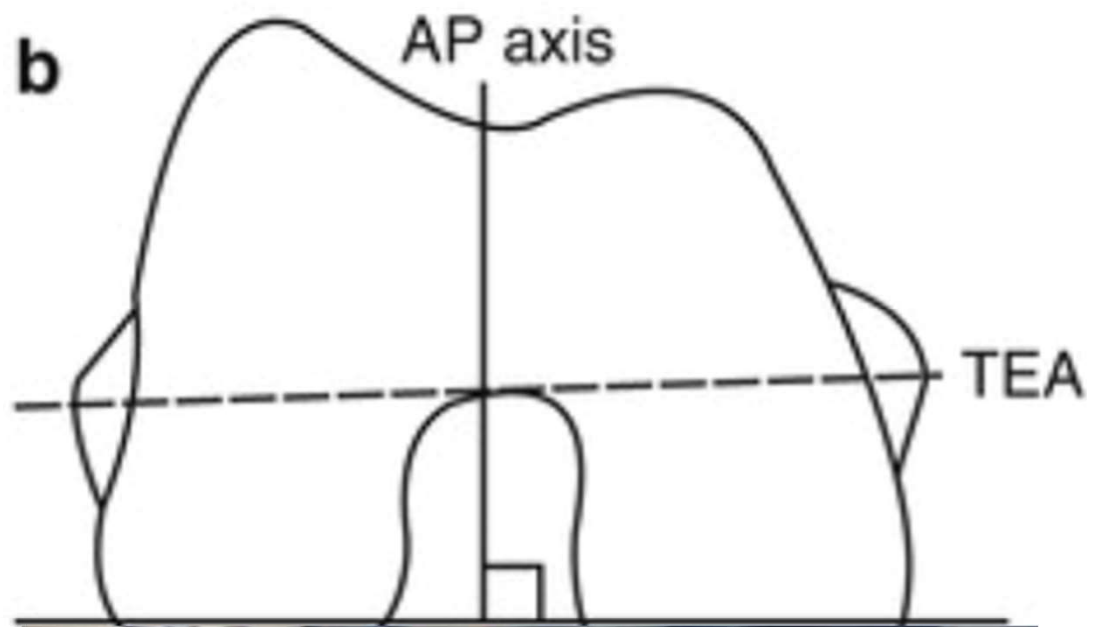
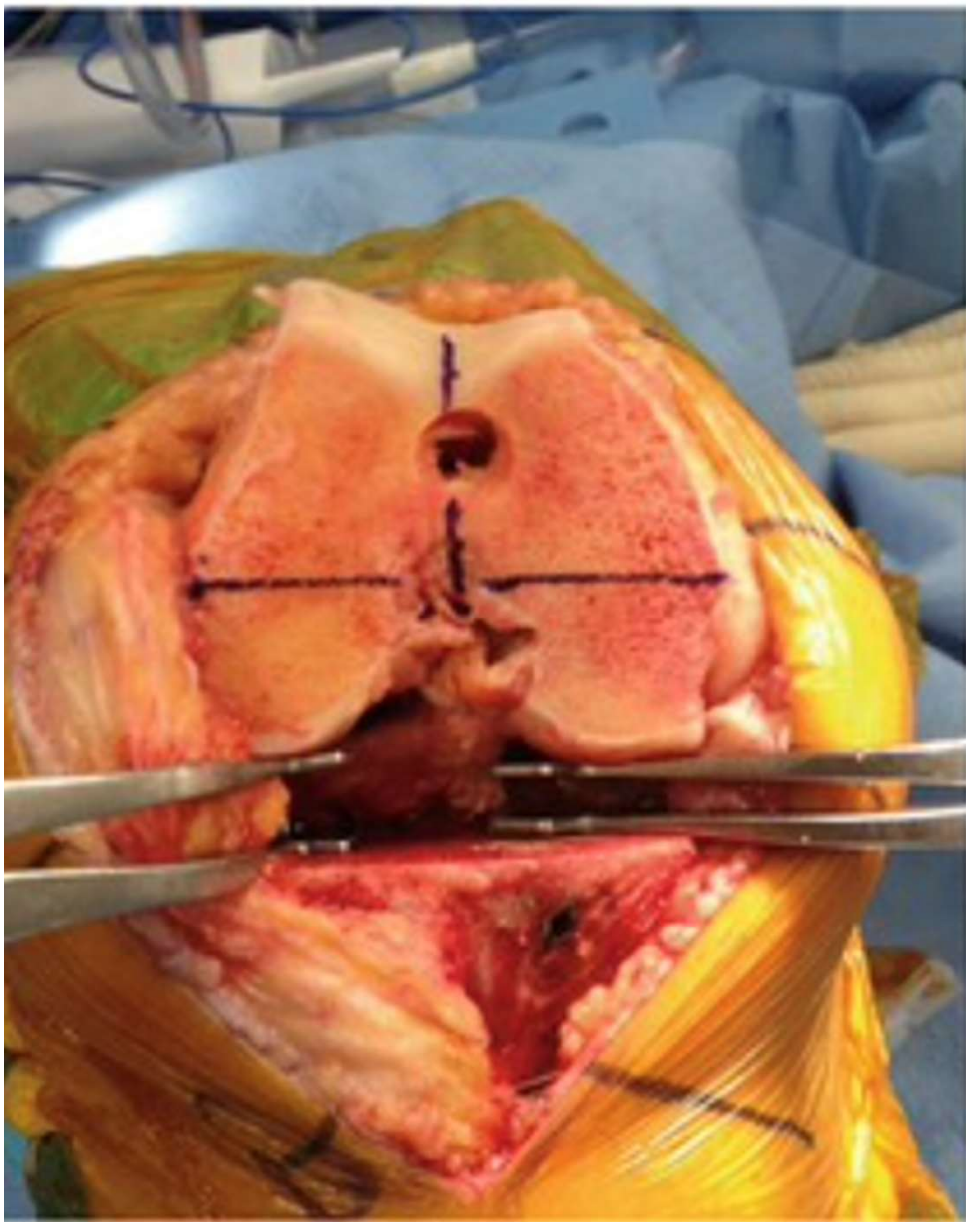
Alignatie:

- tibia roteert rond TEA
- TEA loodrecht op AP-vlak (Whiteside)

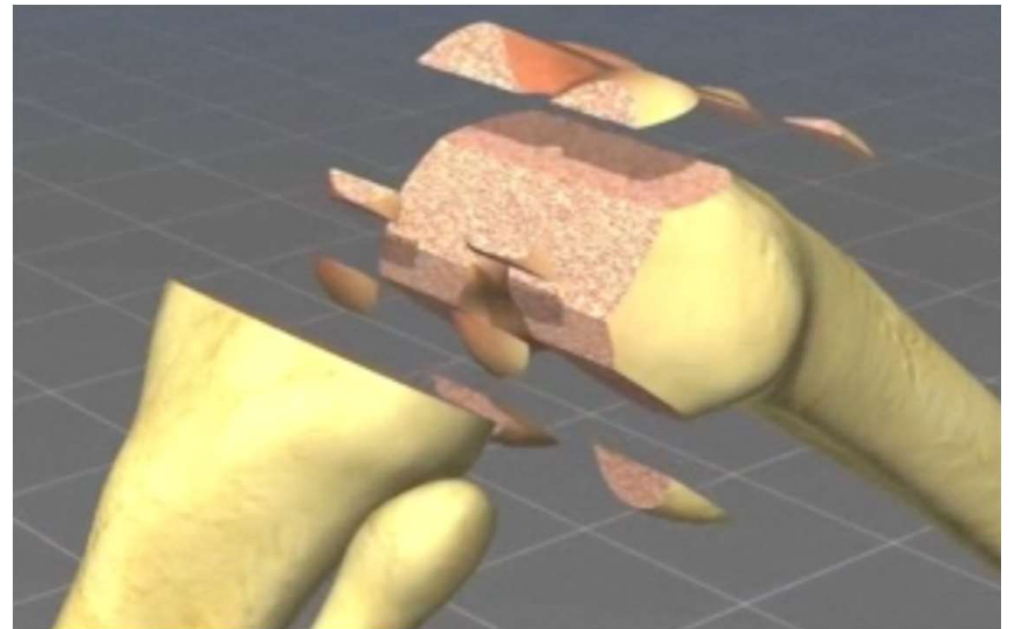
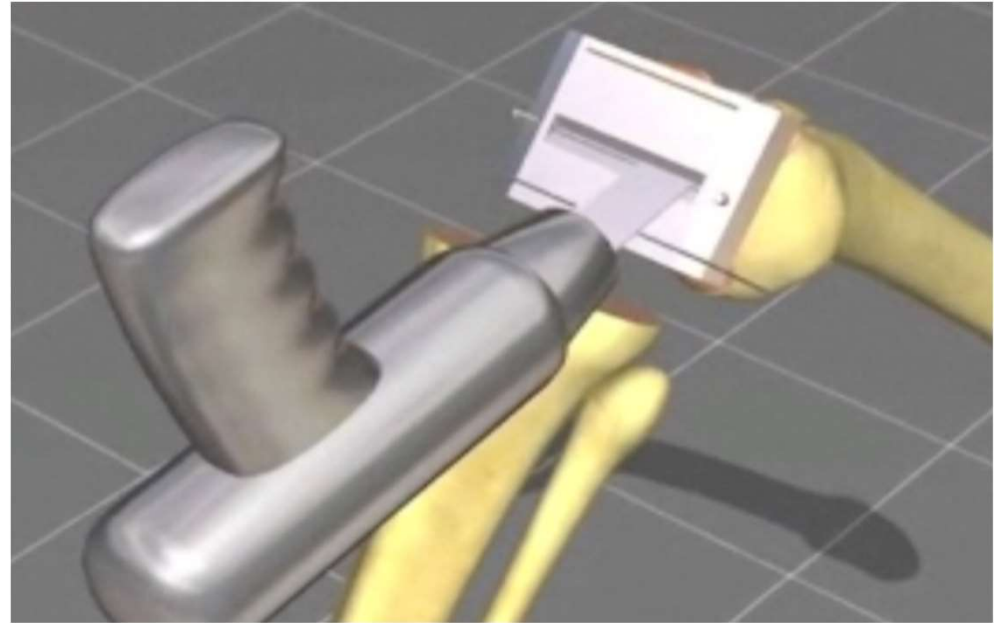
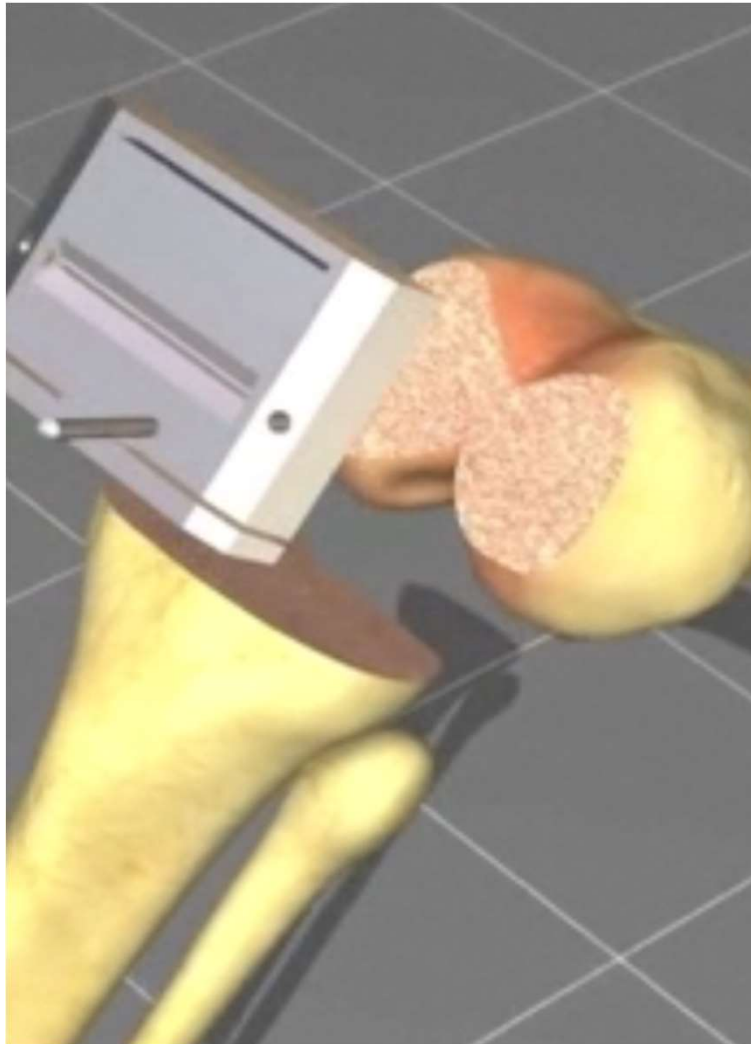


Alignment in Flexion



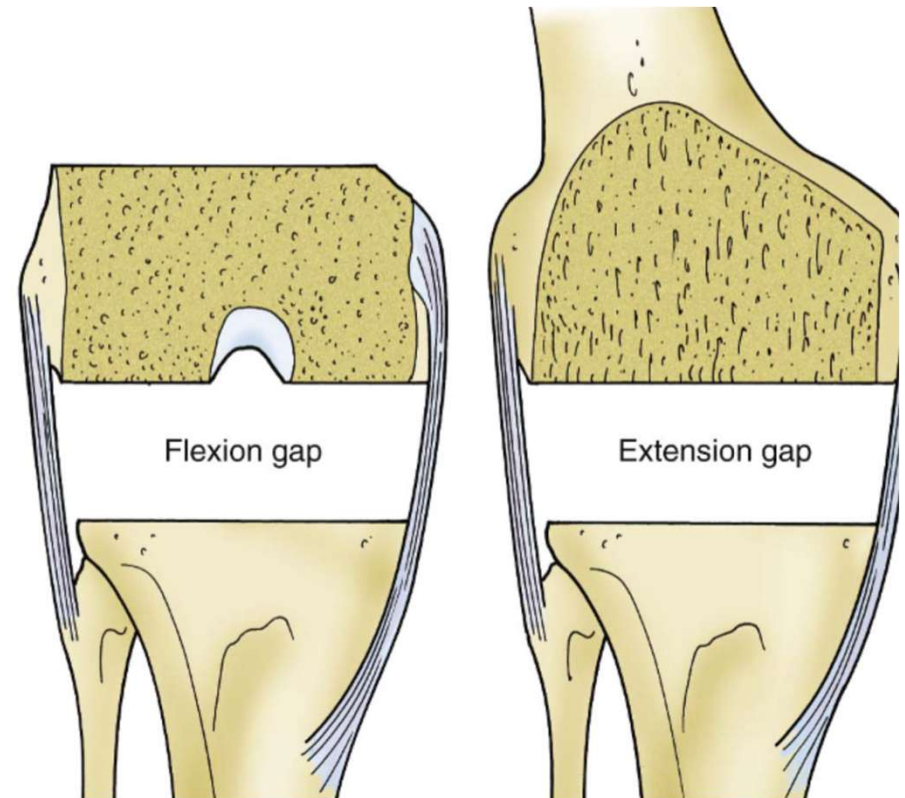


Bijschrift

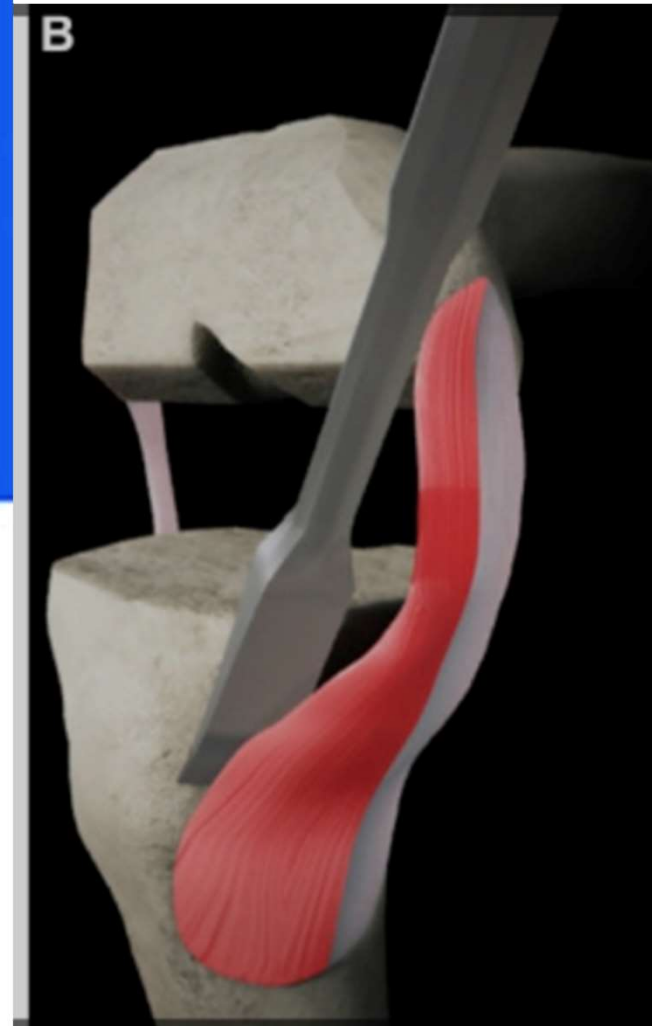
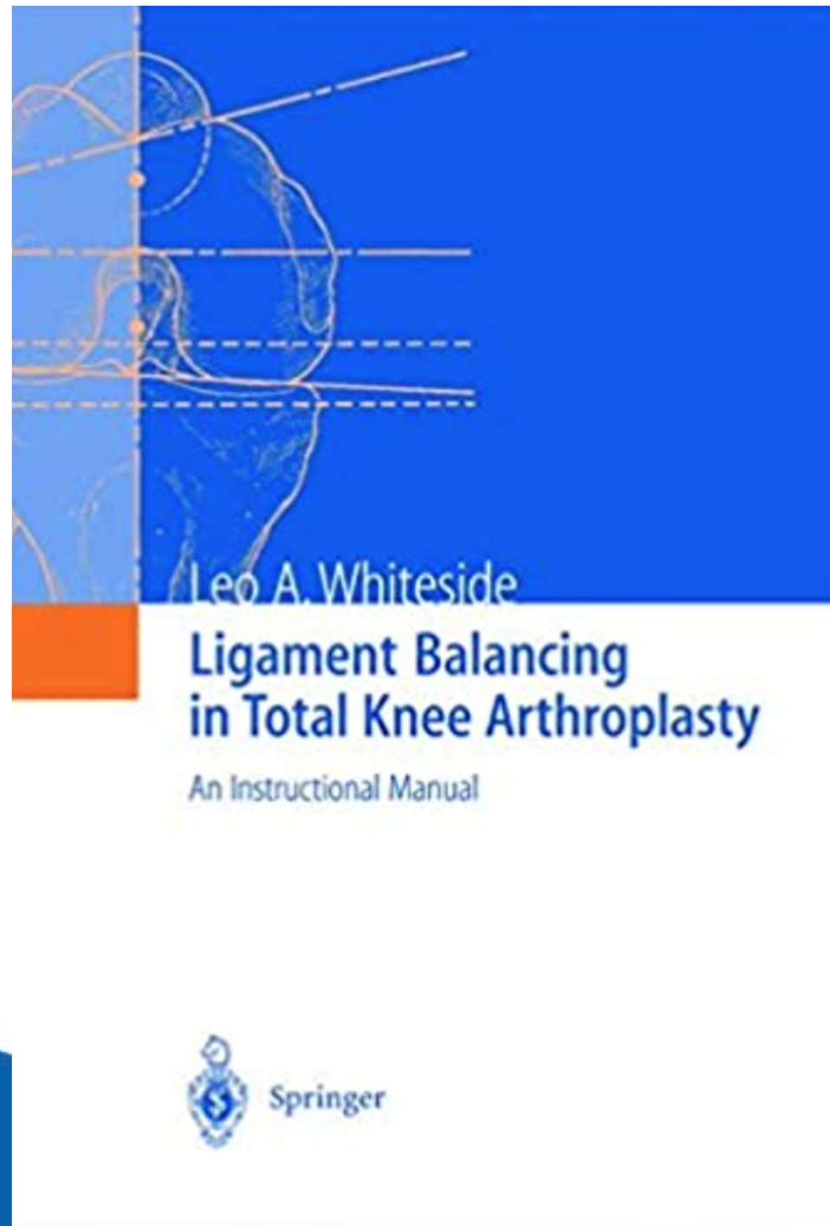


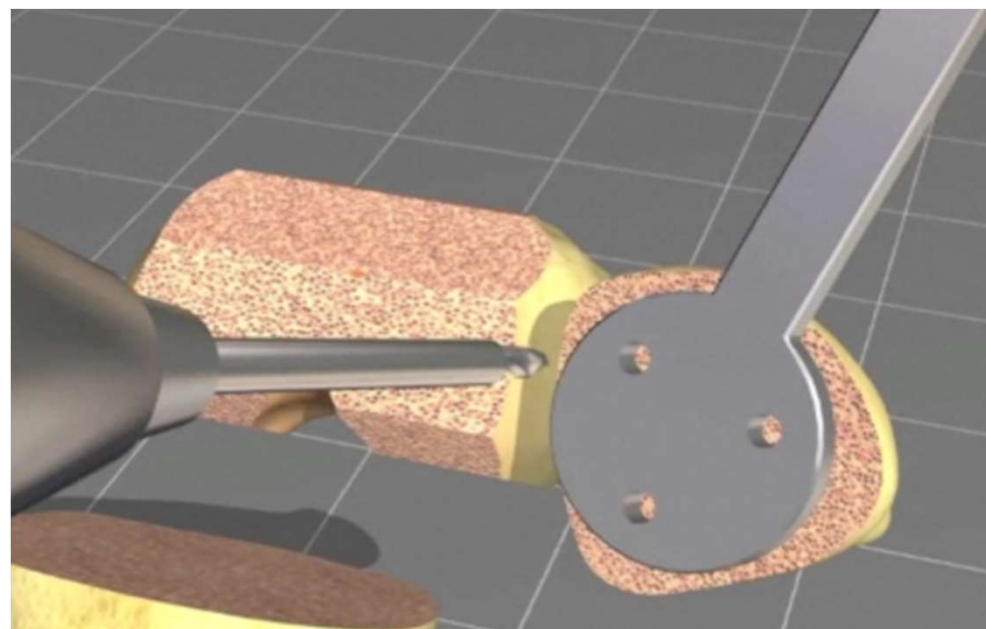
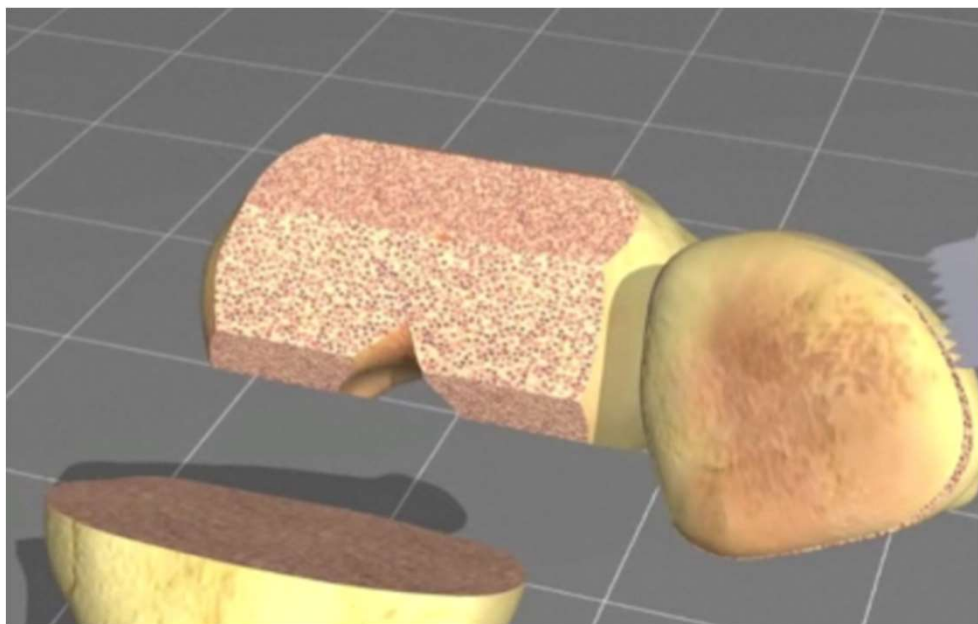
Balanceren

- vrijmaken posterieur
- gap balancing
- eventuele correctie
 - re-coupees
 - ligamentaire releases

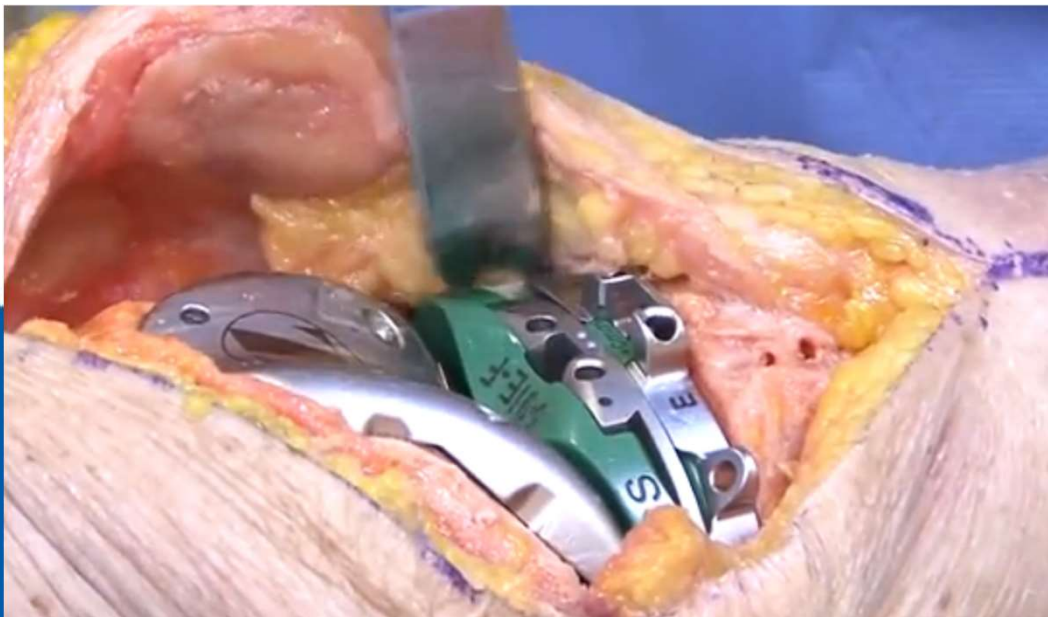
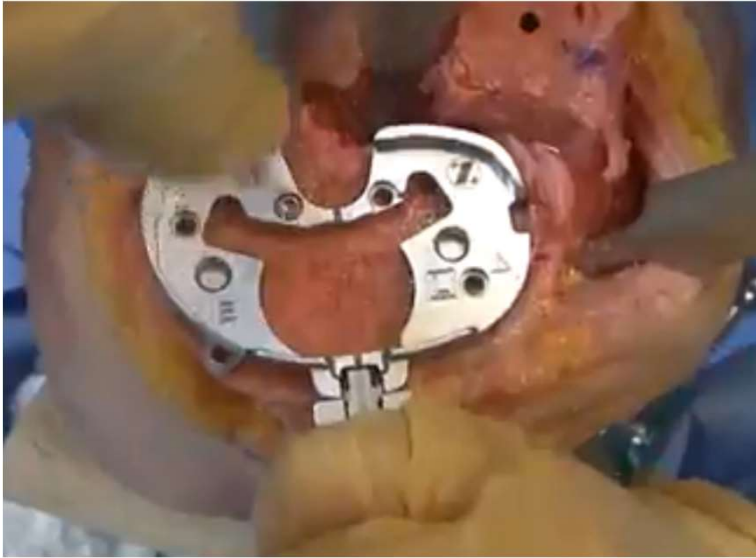


ligament balancing

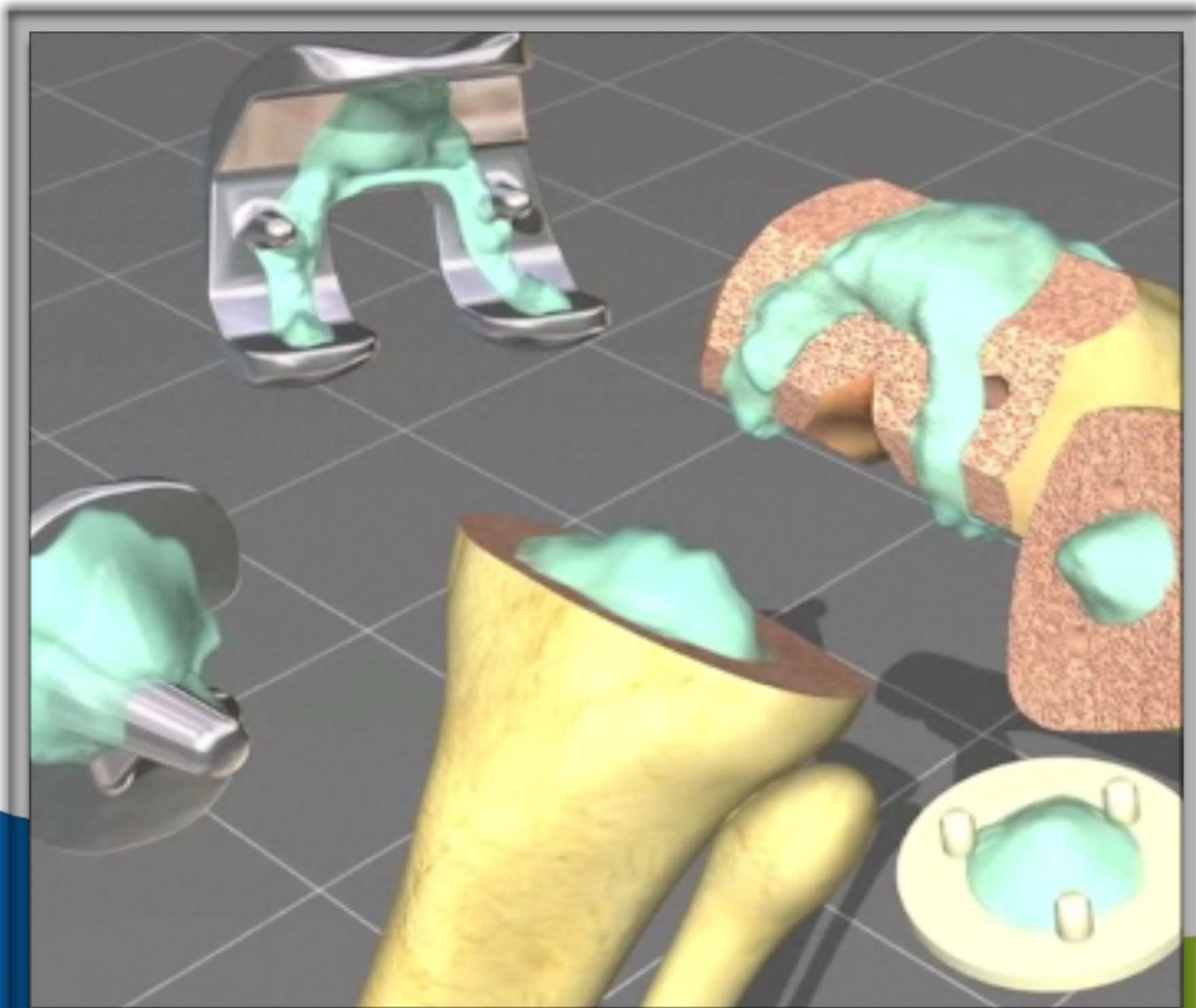


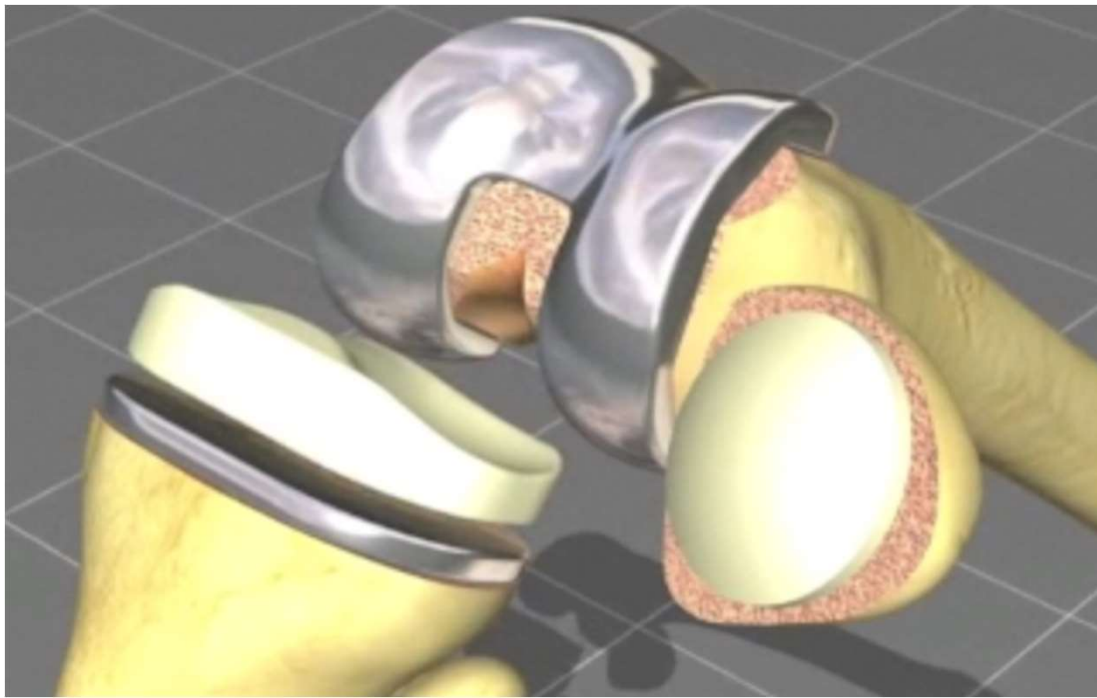


Proefimplantaten



Cementeren

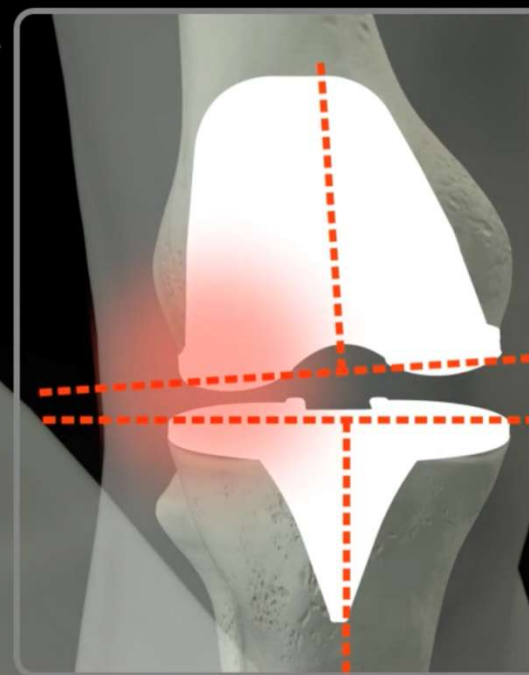
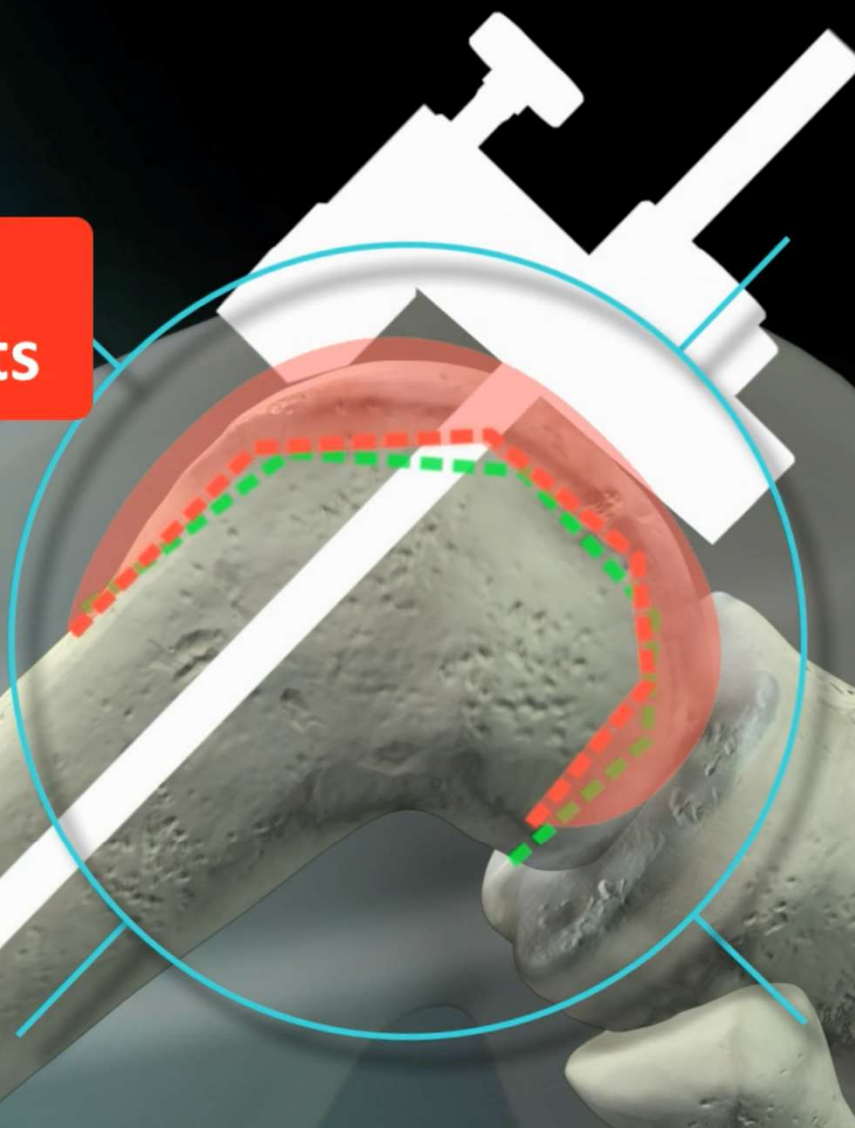




Evolutie technieken ?

- conventioneel
 - nadeel: accuraatheid
 - soms nood aan ligament balancing

Misaligned cuts =
Misaligned implants



Bijschrift
Bijschrift

azWest

Zorg op mensenmaat

oorzaak ontevreden TKP

- prothesengerelateerd
 - overstuffing
 - malpositie
 - malalignment

- instabiliteit
- aseptische loosening
- arthrofibrose

- infectie



TECHNOLOGY

Evolutie technieken ?

- 1997 navigatie
 - Computer assisted surgery
- PSI
 - cutting guides 3D printed

Navigatie

Computer assisted surgery

Dogma:

goede TKP = neutraal mechanisch alignment

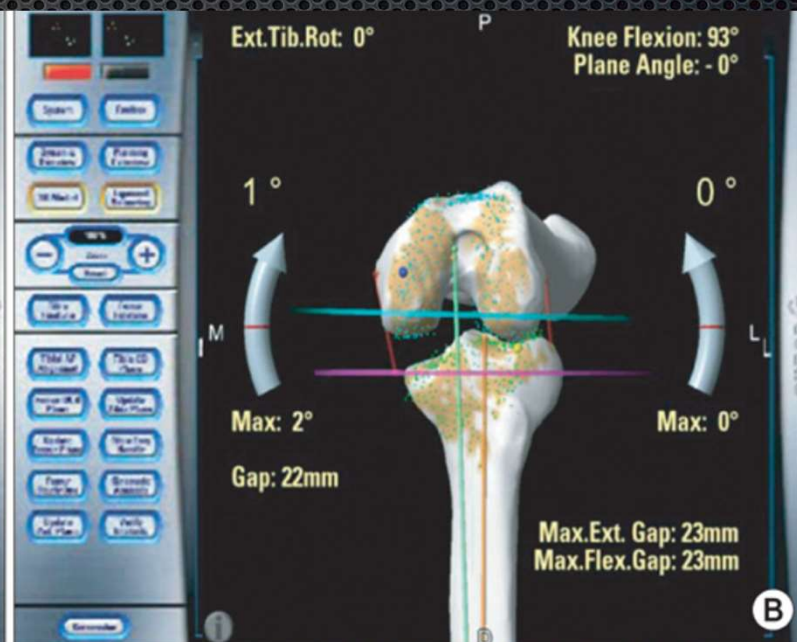
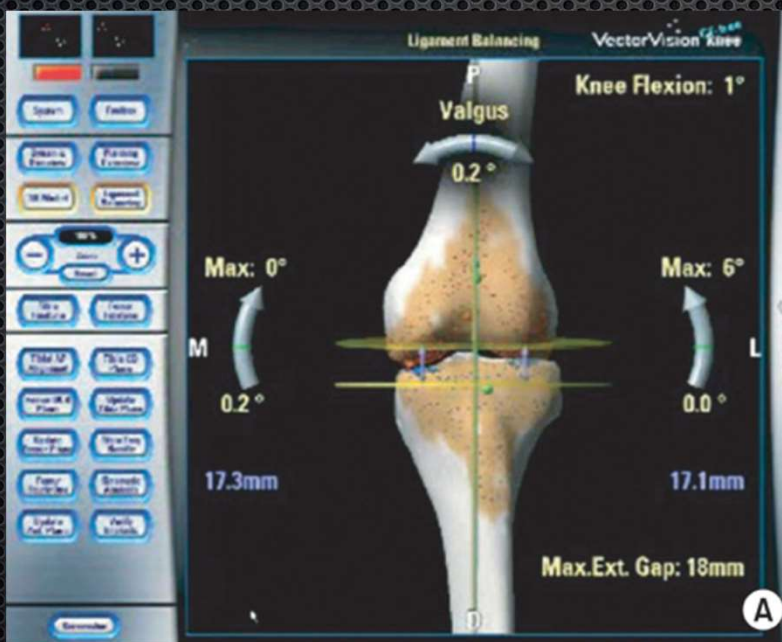
Accuraatheid neutraal alignment is beter functioneel?

nadeel: enkele punten te bepalen door chirurg

punten verkeerd = navigatie verkeerd (rotatie) TEA

b





Navigatie

- Voordeel: accuraatheid NLA Hetaimisch J Arthroplasty 2012
- Nadeel:
 - trackers
 - referentiepunten door chirurg bepaald
= conventioneel
- Geen bewezen superioriteit functioneel

Ollivier, Clin Orth Relat Res 2018

PSI

- computer outside of OR
- planning op voorhand adhv extra scan
- voordeel:
 - accurater alignement,
 - vlotte procedure,
 - minder bloedverlies
- nadeel:
 - enkel beenderig - vaak releases
 - nadeel: weke delen, fit guides

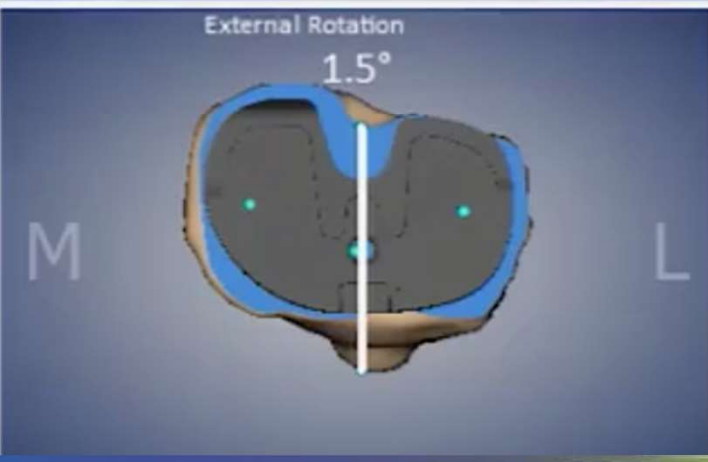
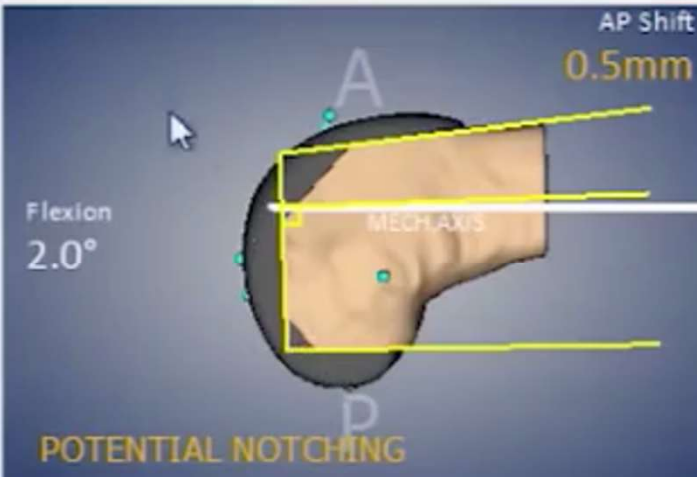
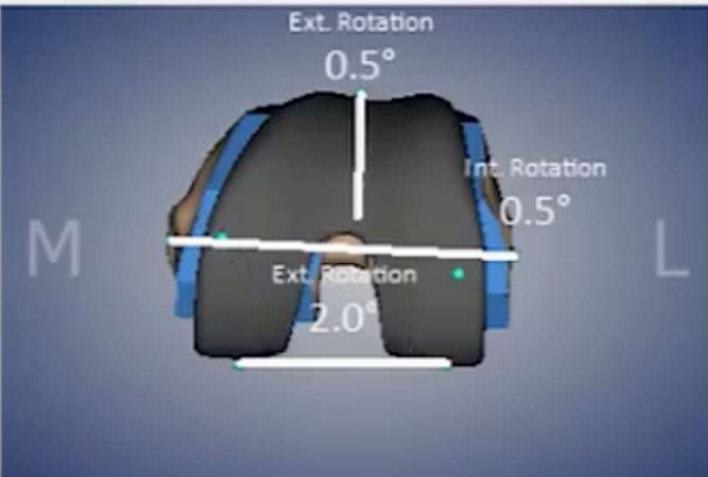
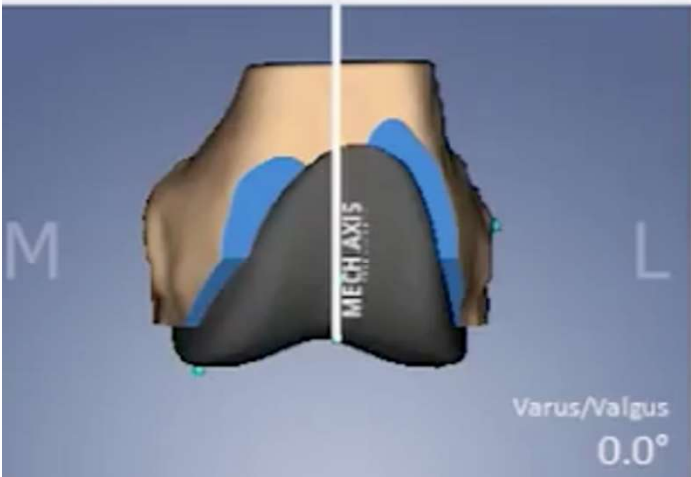
Vide KSSTA 2017

Kosse KSSTA 2018

	Femur Resection (mm)		Tibia Resection (mm)	Gap (mm)		
	Distal	Posterior	Proximal	Flexion	Extension	
M	9.5	10.0	3.0	12.5	12.5	M
L	8.0	8.0	8.5	16.5	16.5	L

Comments:

Submit Reject



psi



Bijschrift



ROBOTICA

- voortbouwen op navigatie
- verbeterde precisie bone-morphing ipv enkele punten
- lig balancing vòòr cuts
- accurater positioneren van prothese
- minder weke delen schade (releases)

==> betere TKP

evidentie RA-TKA

- Clinical results and patient-reported outcomes following robotic-assisted primary total knee arthroplasty: a multicentre study
Yoo et al. *Bone Jt Open* 2022;3(7):589–595.
- Robotic-arm assisted total knee arthroplasty is associated with improved accuracy and patient reported outcomes: a systematic review and meta-analysis.
Zhang et al. *KSSTA* 2022;30, 2677–2695
- What are the benefits of robotic-assisted total knee arthroplasty over conventional manual total knee arthroplasty? A systematic review of comparative studies.
Mancino et al. *Orthop Rev* 2020 Jun 25;12(Suppl 1):8657
- Clinical and Radiological Outcomes in Robotic-Assisted Total Knee Arthroplasty: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis.
Agarwal et al. *J Arthroplasty*. 2020;35(11):3393-3409
- Robotic-arm assisted total knee arthroplasty is associated with improved early functional recovery and reduced time to hospital discharge compared with conventional jig-based total knee arthroplasty: a prospective cohort study.
Kayani B et al *Bone Joint J*. 2018;100-B(7):930-937
- Image-Free Handheld Robot for Total Knee Arthroplasty Improves Early Functional Recovery Compared with Conventional Total Knee Arthroplasty
Matsumoto et al. *Research Square* 2021 DOI: 10.21203/rs.3.rs-1048544/v1.

Early Results RaTKA - mTKA

- implantaatpositie
- balancing
- alignement
- vroege ROM
- bloedverlies
- pijnstilling
- arthrofibrose
- ST Proms
- LOS
- complicatie =
- operatieduur (LC)
- lange termijn ?
voorlopig =

ROBOTICA

- nadelen:



Robotica-systemen

- mako : imagebased - saw
- rosa : imagebased/less - jig
- velys : imageless - saw
- omnibot - imageless - jig
- navio/cori - imageless - burr

Mako



Stryker

Rosa



Zimmer-Biomet

Cori



CORI

- Voordelen
 - zeer kleine footprint
 - imageless
 - geen straling
 - integratie cartilage
 - hoge precisie door burr

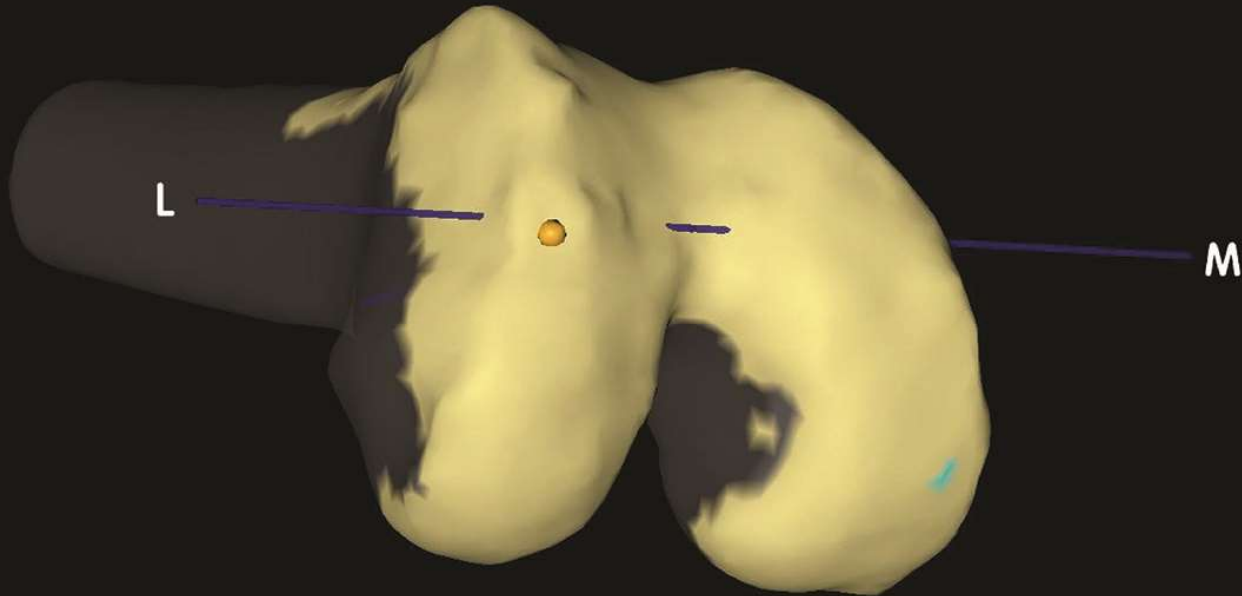
CORI - Demo

- approach
- osteophytes
- pins / checkpoints
- mapping
- planning position
- gap balancing
- refining position
- resect
- check
- implantation
- closure

Femur Free Collection



Pr
Fe



Clear Points

Continue



Collect (HOLD)





Smith and Nephew

conclusie

- RATKA
 - verhoogde accuraatheid implantaatpositie
 - minder kans op over/understuffing, malalignment, instabiliteit
 - vlottere initiële reva → motiverend
MAAR
 - nog steeds open procedure
 - klassieke complicaties blijven

Succesvolle TKP

- goede indicatie - C
- goede patient - P(+C)
- goed implantaat - C
- goede operatietechniek - C+R

- goede revalidatie - P+K
- (geluk)

Revalidatie

- voor succesvolle TKA:
 - (p)revalidatie !
 - informatie
- ? assisted revalidatie : app
==> MoveUp

MoveUp

- overwegen start heup / knie 2023
- voordeel patient:
 - informatie - motivatie
 - step-by-step revalidatie
- voordeel arts
 - follow-up
 - data-collectie

Dank voor uw aandacht

